










Supplementary data to:

Original article:

**FEEDING TO SATIATION INDUCES MILD OXIDATIVE/CARBONYL
STRESS IN THE BRAIN OF YOUNG MICE**

Oksana V. Kuzniak^a , Oksana M. Sorochnytska^a , Maria M. Bayliak^a , Andrii Ya. Klonovskyi^a , Yulia V. Vasylyk^a , Halyna M. Semchyshyn^a , Kenneth B. Storey^b , Olga Garaschuk^c , Volodymyr I. Lushchak^{a,*} 

^a Department of Biochemistry and Biotechnology, Vasyl Stefanyk Precarpathian National University, 57 Shevchenko Str., Ivano-Frankivsk, 76018, Ukraine

^b Institute of Biochemistry, Carleton University, 1125 Colonel By Drive, Ottawa, Ontario, K1S 5B6, Canada

^c Department of Neurophysiology, Institute of Physiology, University of Tübingen, 72074 Tübingen, Germany

* **Corresponding author:** Volodymyr I. Lushchak, Department of Biochemistry and Biotechnology, Vasyl Stefanyk Precarpathian National University, 57 Shevchenko Str., Ivano-Frankivsk, 76018, Ukraine. E-mail: lushchak@pnu.edu.ua

<https://dx.doi.org/10.17179/excli2021-4347>

This is an Open Access article distributed under the terms of the Creative Commons Attribution License (<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/>).

Raw data concerning **Table 1**: The effect of every-other-day fasting (EODF) regimen on the activities of aconitase (mU/mg protein) in different parts of the brains of young mice

Supplementary Table 1: Activities of aconitase (mU/mg protein) in different parts of the brains of individual mouse of control and EODF groups

	Cortex					Middle part					Medulla part			
	Males		Females			Males		Females			Males		Females	
#Mouse	Control	EODF	Control	EODF	#Mouse	Control	EODF	Control	EODF	#Mouse	Control	EODF	Control	EODF
1	151	197	115	61	1		193	149	97	1	42.7	29.5	35.8	33.2
2	167	222	75	56	2	214	177	115	134	2	46.0	43.3	40.0	34.6
3	157	209	56	57	3	249	220	149	103	3	30.0	31.4	28.1	40.4
4	192	198	91	72	4	244	234	128	100	4	44.4	35.3	45.9	34.3
5	216	173	76	70	5	208	146	126	101	5	56.8	41.7	45.4	45.8
6		261		68	6	202	131		80	6	44.7	42.9		48.3
mean	177	210	82.6	64.0	mean	223	184	133	103	mean	44.1	37.4	39.0	39.4
SEM	12	12	9.8	2.82	SEM	9	17	7	7	SEM	3.5	2.5	3.3	2.6
n	5	6	5	6	n	6	6	5	6	n	6	6	5	6

Raw data concerning **Table 2**: The effect of every-other-day fasting (EODF) regimen on the total non-specific antioxidant capacities (nmol Trolox equivalents/mg protein) in different parts of the brain of young mice

Supplementary Table 2: Total non-specific antioxidant capacities (nmol Trolox equivalents/mg protein) in different parts of the brains of individual mouse of control and EODF groups

	Cortex					Middle part					Medulla part			
	Males		Females			Males		Females			Males		Females	
#Mouse	Control	EODF	Control	EODF	#Mouse	Control	EODF	Control	EODF	#Mouse	Control	EODF	Control	EODF
1	182	250	313	333	1	324	348	331	378	1	345	452	222	352
2	114	266	361	320	2	357	336	383	334	2	354	445	434	352
3	212	250	317	401	3	298	361	345	387	3	369	462	348	415
4	214	327	329	259	4	338	420	345	457	4	338	460	364	359
5	252	320	249	352	5	359	480	336	445	5	329	506	270	371
6	207	285	198	338	6	387	432	450	305	6	312	397	319	347
mean	197	283	294	334	mean	344	396	365	384	mean	341	454	326	366
SEM	19	14	24	17	SEM	13	23	19	24	SEM	8	14	30	10
n	6	6	6	6	n	6	6	6	6	n	6	6	6	6

Raw data concerning **Figure 2**: The effect of EODF on the levels of markers of oxidative/carbonyl stresses in different parts of the brains of young mice: **(A)** carbonyl groups in proteins ($n = 4-6$), **(B)** lipid peroxides ($n = 3-6$) and **(C)** α -dicarbonyl compounds ($n = 5-6$). Data are mean \pm SEM

Supplementary Table 3: Levels of markers of oxidative/carbonyl stresses (carbonyl groups in proteins, lipid peroxides and α -dicarbonyl compounds) in different parts of the brains of individual mouse of control and EODF groups

	Cortex						Middle part					Medulla part			
	Males		Females				Males		Females			Males		Females	
#Mouse	Control	EODF	Control	EODF		#Mouse	Control	EODF	Control	EODF	#Mouse	Control	EODF	Control	EODF
Carbonyl groups in proteins (nmol/ mg protein)															
1		4.7	6.9	6.4		1	1.7	1.8	4.8	4.7	1	4.6	3.5	9.1	6.7
2	5.1	4.3	6.9	6.4		2	2.0	1.7	4.1	4.1	2	3.6	4.2	5.4	5.0
3	4.8	3.8	8.2	5.2		3	1.8	1.5	5.6	3.3	3	3.6	4.0	5.4	5.3
4	5.8	4.4	8.3	5.9		4	2.1	1.7	4.4	3.7	4	2.6	2.8	5.3	4.4
5	6.6		7.5			5	1.8	1.6	5.0		5	2.7	2.7	5.1	
6	7.6		8.4			6		1.6	4.1		6		2.0	5.0	
mean	5.98	4.3	7.7	6.0		mean	1.9	1.6	4.7	3.9	mean	3.0	3.4	5.2	4.6
SEM	0.51	0.19	0.27	0.30		SEM	0.06	0.04	0.23	0.29	SEM	0.27	0.31	0.06	0.24
n	5.00	4	6	4		n	5	6	6	4	n	5	5	5	5
Lipid peroxides (nmol cumene equivalents/gwm)															
1		287				1					1				332
2	353	318	188			2		117		440	2		287		239
3	291	321	308	344		3	298	149		225	3	353	318	188	256
4	393	281	254	371		4	208	237	270	125	4	291	321	308	301
5	305	327	258	187		5	89	186	185		5	393	281	254	160
6		125	173	182		6	188		199		6	305	327	258	

mean	336	277	236	271		mean	196	172	270	263	mean	336	125	173	258
SEM	23	31	25	50		SEM	32	26	26	80	SEM	23	277	236	29
n	4	5	5	4		n	4	4	3	3	n	4	31	25	5
Alpha-dicarbonyls (nmol glyoxal equivalents/gwm)															
1	57.0	48.4	70.6	67.8		1	73.7	69.7	59.4	54.1	1	65.1	78.3	60.9	72.9
2	58.8	59.2	64.9	72.5		2	56.8	71.7	60.4	47.4	2	71.0	54.4	59.7	73.1
3	57.5	50.5	73.3	59.4		3	53.8	67.7	61.0	52.0	3	64.8	59.9	88.4	67.6
4	73.8	50.1	68.9	66.4		4	65.9	63.0	85.4	71.6	4	81.1	62.6	65.3	44.5
5	66.1	55.2	62.0	59.1		5	72.0	62.0	73.5	66.0	5	76.2	65.5	78.4	40.0
6	63.0	66.6	70.8	98.9		6	91.5	61.0	121	61.8	6	92.2	65.1	71.3	43.2
mean	62.7	52.7	68.4	65.0		mean	64.4	65.9	67.9	58.8	mean	75.1	61.5	70.7	48.8
SEM	2.6	1.9	1.7	2.56		SEM	3.9	1.8	5.1	3.8	SEM	4.3	2.0	4.5	6.5
n	6	5	6	5		n	5	6	5	6	n	6	6	6	6

Raw data concerning **Figure 3**: The effect of EODF on the activities of **(A)** superoxide dismutase ($n = 3-6$), **(B)** catalase ($n = 5-6$), **(C)** glutathione peroxidase ($n = 4-6$), **(D)** glutathione-S-transferase ($n = 4-6$) and **(E)** glyoxalase 1 ($n = 5-6$) in different parts of the brain of male and female young mice. Data are mean \pm SEM.

Supplementary Table 4: Activities of superoxide dismutase (SOD), catalase, glutathione peroxidase (GPx), glutathione-S-transferase (GST) and glyoxalase 1 (GLO1) in different parts of the brains of individual mouse of control and EODF groups

	Cortex					Middle part					Medulla part			
	Males		Females			Males		Females			Males		Females	
#Mouse	Control	EODF	Control	EODF	#Mouse	Control	EODF	Control	EODF	#Mouse	Control	EODF	Control	EODF
SOD activity (U/mg protein)														
1	207	214	244	259	1		345	256	157	1	263	215	118	
2	179	160	220	189	2	361	386	207	177	2	380	200	147	150
3	235	235	196	193	3	382	245	244	185	3	384	189	177	131
4	184	141	170	256	4	376	220	345	278	4			236	76
5	177	132	212	142	5	215	232	337	337	5			242	112
6		173			6	256		288	369	6			211	91
mean	196	176	208.4	207.8	mean	318	286	279	251	mean	342	201	184	117
SEM	11	16	12	22	SEM	34	34	22	37	SEM	40	8	22	14
n	5	6	5	6	n	5	5	5	6	n	3	3	6	5
Catalase activity (U/mg protein)														
1	4.76	4.60	8.60	6.45	1	6.06	6.61	4.92	4.26	1	1.71	1.89	1.82	1.25
2	4.46	3.01	6.39	6.55	2	5.43	6.65	4.35	5.50	2	1.35	2.04	1.70	1.31
3	5.33	3.88	8.69	6.94	3	5.59	4.10	4.82	7.01	3	1.71	1.49	1.63	1.31
4	5.30	6.73	10.4	8.13	4	6.63	4.98	5.43	6.69	4	1.99	1.99	1.56	1.15
5	5.08	5.95	13.1	8.04	5	6.58	4.74	5.34	8.27	5	1.26	2.03	2.03	1.27

6	4.72	4.78		7.73	6		5.56		4.43	6	1.65	1.29		1.63
mean	4.94	4.83	9.44	7.31	mean	6.06	5.44	4.97	6.03	mean	1.61	1.79	1.75	1.32
SEM	0.14	0.55	1.12	0.31	SEM	0.22	0.42	0.19	0.64	SEM	0.11	0.13	0.08	0.07
n	6	6	5	6	n	6	6	5	6	n	6	6	5	6
GPx activity (mU/mg protein)														
1		9.60		37.1	1		21.5		16.9	1			2.78	8.91
2	10.4	24.5	13.4	27.3	2	12.2	42.8	19.5	20.9	2	12.1	5.98	48.5	54.0
3	20.4	10.7	26.5	34.3	3	18.8	35.9	22.3	14.0	3	9.48	7.99	46.5	46.7
4	16.3	6.5	17.6	18.8	4	5.7	40.0	9.15	18.7	4	13.6	10.9	18.6	49.8
5	19.7	18.8	16.4	24.4	5	10.2	19.8	8.61	17.4	5	11.0	4.01	46.0	35.1
6	14.3		22.5	17.8	6		29.8	22.6		6	13.8	14.0		33.2
mean	16.2	14.0	19.3	26.6	mean	11.7	31.6	16.4	17.6	mean	12.0	8.6	39.9	43.8
SEM	1.8	3.3	2.3	3.2	SEM	2.7	3.9	3.1	1.2	SEM	0.8	1.8	6.4	4.1
n	5	5	5	6	n	4	6	5	5	n	5	5	4	5
GST activity (mU/mg protein)														
1		80	153		1	195	192	225	228	1	207		182	249
2		111.0	224	214	2	176	138	222	174	2	243	79.7	202	269
3	221	132	229	225	3	193	261	267	219	3	239	174	238	286
4	254	299	81.2	115	4	128	191	189	237	4		32.9	187	217
5	234	292	103	149	5	147	231	212	189	5	175	184	204	238
6	252	222	138	112	6	127		221		6	208			234
mean	240	211	155	163	mean	161	203	223	209	mean	214	118	203	249
SEM	8	39	25	24	SEM	13	21	10	12	SEM	11	30	9	10
n	4	5	6	5	n	6	5	6	5	n	5	4	5	6

GLO1 activity (mU/mg protein)																
1	2.98	3.30	3.62	3.40		1	3.94	4.61	3.96	4.78		1	2.84	5.74		4.51
2	3.56	3.72	3.78	4.08		2	4.02	3.93	3.89	3.77		2	3.98	3.95	4.48	5.25
3	3.92	3.27	3.87	4.03		3	3.55	3.92	4.04	3.78		3	4.91	3.54	5.07	5.62
4	2.76	3.71	2.81	2.99		4	4.70	4.06	3.96	4.32		4	3.72	5.26	3.92	4.37
5	3.60	3.98	2.83	3.14		5	4.19	5.10	4.69	4.63		5	4.59	5.43	3.99	4.04
6	2.90		3.55	3.10		6	4.84	4.56		3.74		6	4.76	5.68	4.18	5.30
mean	3.29	3.60	3.41	3.46		mean	4.21	4.36	4.11	4.17		mean	4.13	4.93	4.33	4.85
SEM	0.19	0.14	0.19	0.20		SEM	0.20	0.19	0.15	0.19		SEM	0.32	0.39	0.21	0.26
n	6	5	6	6		n	6	6	5	6		n	6	6	5	6

Raw data concerning **Figure 4**: The effect of EODF on the activities of the enzymes responsible for maintaining glutathione redox status: **(A)** glutathione reductase ($n = 5-6$), **(B)** glucose-6-phosphate dehydrogenase ($n = 4-6$) and **(C)** NADP-dependent isocitrate dehydrogenase ($n = 4-6$) in different parts of the brain of young mice. Data are mean \pm SEM.

Supplementary Table 5: Activities of glutathione reductase (GR), glucose-6-phosphate dehydrogenase (G6PDH) and NADP-dependent isocitrate dehydrogenase (IDH) in different parts of the brains of individual mouse of control and EODF groups

	Males		Females			Males		Females			Males		Females	
#Mouse	Control	EODF	Control	EODF	#Mouse	Control	EODF	Control	EODF	#Mouse	Control	EODF	Control	EODF
GR activity (mU/mg protein)														
1	5.52	5.14	9.63	10.7	1		10.6	12.1	10.0	1		15.7	13.8	19.0
2	5.97	7.33	9.93	9.93	2	8.22	9.31	12.8		2	17.5	12.8	18.2	20.7
3	7.94	6.43	10.1	10.6	3	10.7	10.4	11.7	11.2	3	14.6	17.9	21.4	13.5
4	9.83	15.7	7.21	7.69	4	11.9	10.8	13.4	13.7	4	22.7	11.5	20.9	15.6
5	12.3	13.5	8.26	6.90	5	11.7	9.05	10.8	10.9	5	21.9	13.2	16.9	11.6
6		12.5	9.81	8.07	6	11.7			8.49	6	18.5	9.83	16.1	12.5
mean	8.31	10.10	9.16	8.98	mean	10.8	10.0	12.2	10.6	mean	19.0	13.5	17.9	15.5
SEM	1.26	1.77	0.47	0.67	SEM	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.8	SEM	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.5
n	5	6	6	6	n	5	5	5	5	n	5	6	6	6
G6PDH activity (mU/mg protein)														
1	6.11	7.71		18.1	1	27.7	22.6		20.4	1	20.2	14.6	39.5	31.7
2	9.25	11.0	15.9	14.0	2	25.7	22.6	28.1	21.5	2	19.1	16.9	32.1	40.8
3	12.8	10.7	12.4	12.2	3	24.7	25.0	23.8	15.2	3	17.2	21.2	32.5	42.7
4	17.0	19.1	18.0	28.0	4	25.5	25.4	28.6	18.9	4	23.8	21.3	33.4	34.0
5	14.0	12.7	23.0	29.9	5	23.8	26.3	30.8	15.8	5	18.8	13.1		33.3
6	15.5	14.9	21.7	34.7	6	27.6		32.7		6	20.4	24.5		29.4

mean	12.4	12.7	18.2	22.8		mean	25.8	24.4	28.8	18.4		mean	19.9	18.6	34.4	35.3
SEM	1.7	1.6	1.9	3.8		SEM	0.6	0.8	1.5	1.2		SEM	0.9	1.8	1.7	2.1
n	6	6	5	6		n	6	5	5	5		n	6	6	4	6
IDH activity (mU/mg protein)																
1		24.6	20.4			1	14.6	21.2	32.0	18.3		1	11.6	17.0		10.8
2	19.7	19.1	19.2	22.2		2	14.9	25.8	30.5	30.5		2	12.6	8.29	9.37	7.46
3	21.7	27.6	19.1	21.0		3	19.1	20.3	20.9	23.2		3	19.2	15.1	9.13	8.62
4	21.3	26.5	18.2	12.4		4	22.3	21.8	23.0	33.8		4	22.2	7.80	11.9	10.8
5	20.1	27.4	13.3	17.3		5	19.5		20.4	17.7		5	15.8	12.0	11.4	7.44
6	22.8	35.6	18.4	13.6		6	15.0					6	15.2			6.36
mean	21.1	26.8	18.1	17.3		mean	17.6	22.3	25.4	24.7		mean	16.1	12.0	10.5	8.6
SEM	0.5	2.2	1.0	1.9		SEM	1.3	1.2	2.5	3.2		SEM	1.6	1.8	0.7	0.8
n	5	6	6	5		n	6	4	5	5		n	6	5	4	6