## **Supplementary information to:**

### Original article:

## NOVEL 1,2,4-OXADIAZOLE DERIVATIVES AS SELECTIVE BUTYRYLCHOLINESTERASE INHIBITORS: DESIGN, SYNTHESIS, AND BIOLOGICAL EVALUATION

Maryam Nazari<sup>a</sup>, Elham Rezaee<sup>a,\*</sup>, Roshanak Hariri<sup>b</sup>, Tahmineh Akbarzadeh<sup>b</sup>, Sayyed Abbas Tabatabai<sup>a,\*</sup>

- <sup>a</sup> Department of Pharmaceutical Chemistry, School of Pharmacy, Shahid Beheshti University of Medical Sciences, Tehran, Iran
- Department of Medicinal Chemistry, Faculty of Pharmacy, Tehran University of Medical Sciences, Tehran, Iran
- \* Corresponding authors: Sayyed Abbas Tabatabai and Elham Rezaee, Department of Pharmaceutical Chemistry, School of Pharmacy, Shahid Beheshti University of Medical Sciences, Tehran, Iran. No. 2660, Vali-e-Asr., Tehran 1991953381, Iran, Tel: 00982188200093; Fax: 00982188665341; E-mails: <a href="mailto:sa\_tabatabai@sbmu.ac.ir">sa\_tabatabai@sbmu.ac.ir</a> (Sayyed Abbas Tabatabai); <a href="mailto:e.rezaee63@sbmu.ac.ir">e.rezaee63@sbmu.ac.ir</a> (Elham Rezaee)

http://dx.doi.org/10.17179/excli2021-3569

This is an Open Access article distributed under the terms of the Creative Commons Attribution License (http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/).

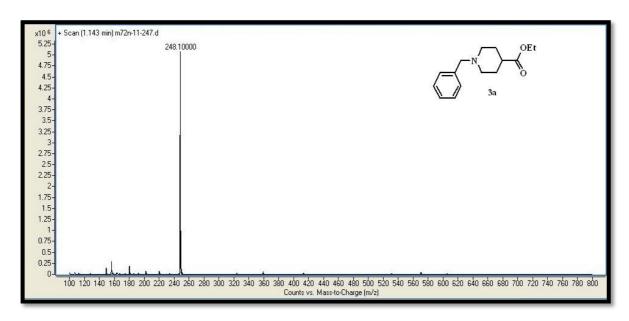
#### **Table of contents**

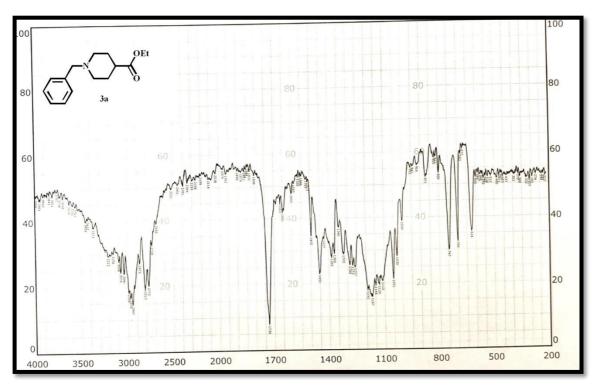
Characterization of compound **3a-3e** Characterization of compound **5a-5d** Characterization of compounds **6a-6t** 

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & OEt \\
\hline
 & 3a
\end{array}$$

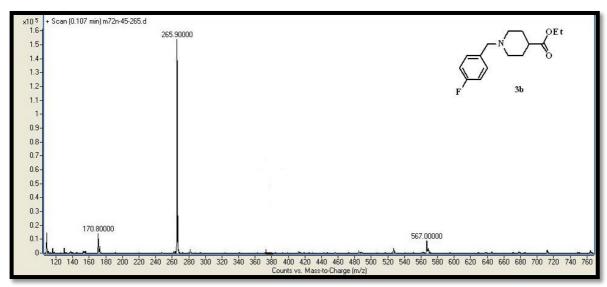
## Ethyl 1-benzylpiperidine-4-carboxylate (3a)

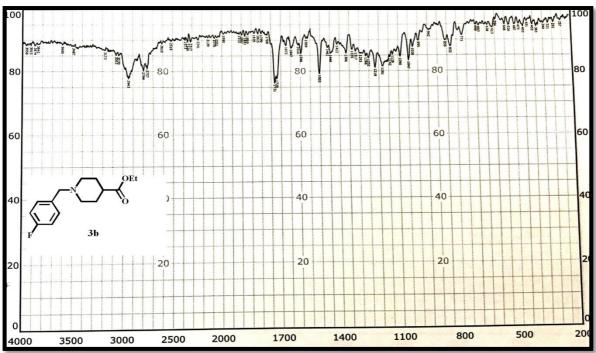
Yellow oily liquid (59.7 % yield); IR (KBr, cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1733 (C=O); LC-MS [M + 1]<sup>+</sup>: m/z 248.



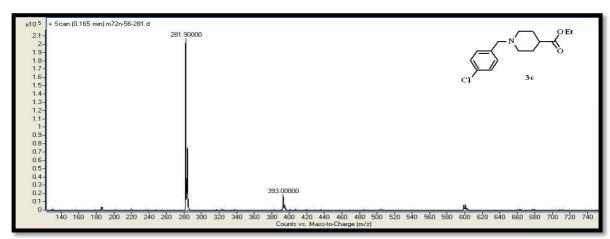


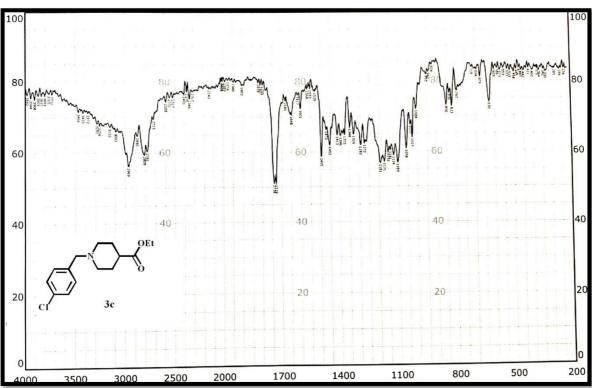
**Ethyl 1-(4-fluorobenzyl)piperidine-4-carboxylate (3b)** Yellow oily liquid (73.5 % yield); IR (KBr, cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1732 (C=O); LC-MS [M + 1]<sup>+</sup>: m/z 265.9.





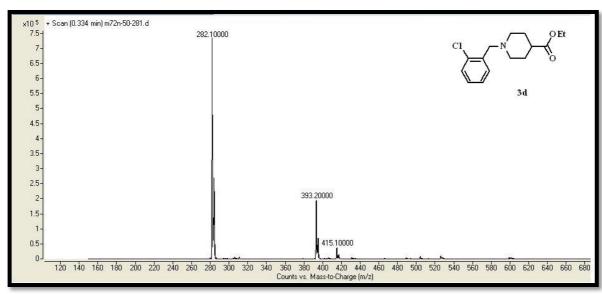
Ethyl 1-(4-chlorobenzyl)piperidine-4-carboxylate (3c) Yellow oily liquid (68.9 % yield); IR (KBr, cm $^{-1}$ ): 1738 (C=O); LC-MS [M + 1] $^{+}$ : m/z 281.9.

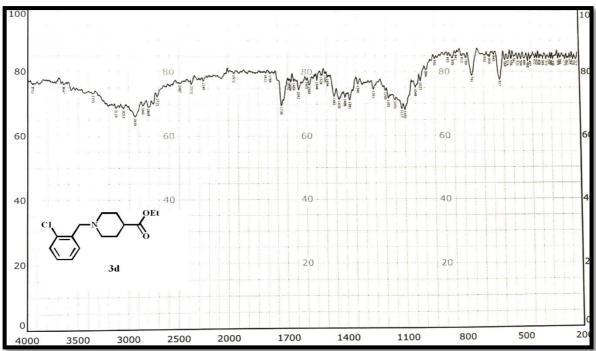




## Ethyl 1-(2-chlorobenzyl)piperidine-4-carboxylate (3d)

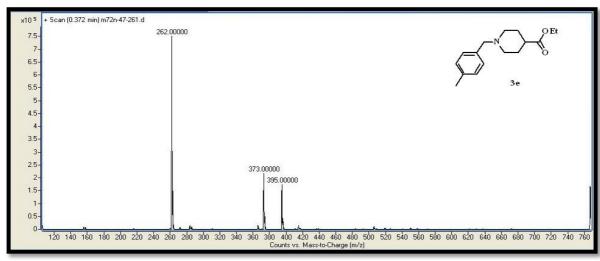
Yellow oily liquid (60.6 % yield); IR (KBr, cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1738 (C=O); LC-MS [M + 1]<sup>+</sup>: m/z 282.

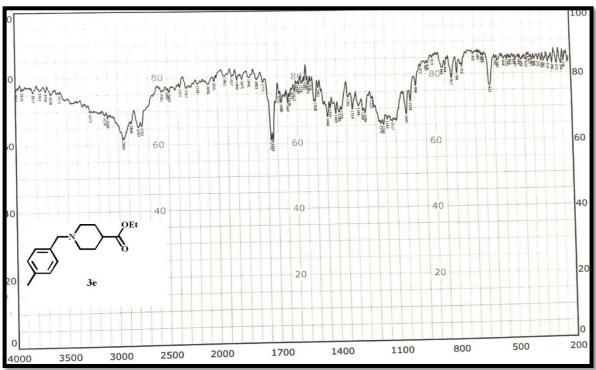




## Ethyl 1-(4-methylbenzyl)piperidine-4-carboxylate (3e)

Yellow oily liquid (76.6 % yield); IR (KBr, cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1733 (C=O); LC-MS [M + 1]<sup>+</sup>: m/z 262.

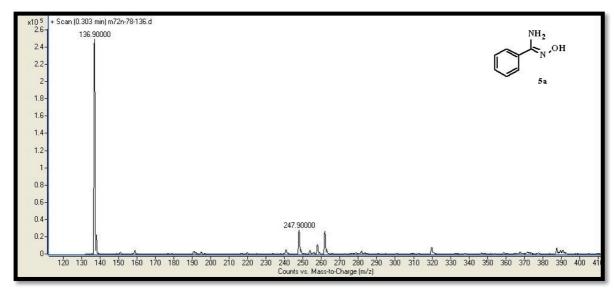


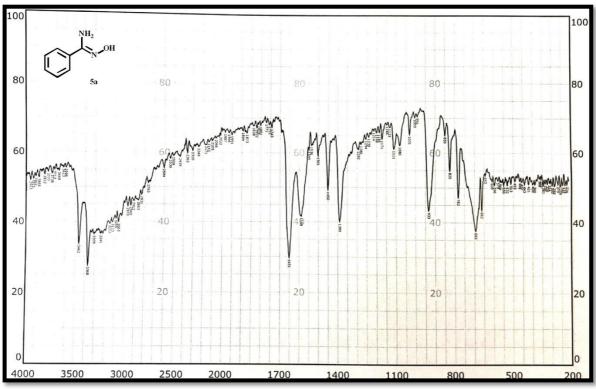


$$NH_2$$
 $NH_2$ 
 $NH_2$ 

#### N'-hydroxybenzamidine (5a)

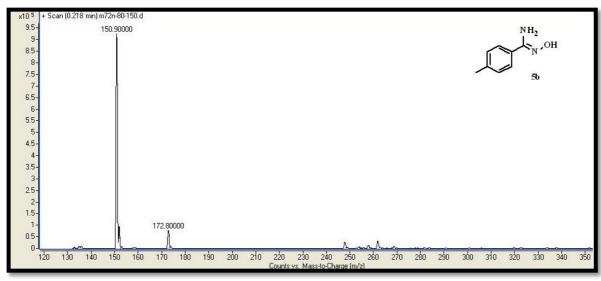
Light yellow powder (96.5 % yield); mp: 68-70 °C; IR (KBr, cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1657 (C=N), 3349, 3468 (NH<sub>2</sub>); LC-MS [M + 1]<sup>+</sup>: m/z 136.9.

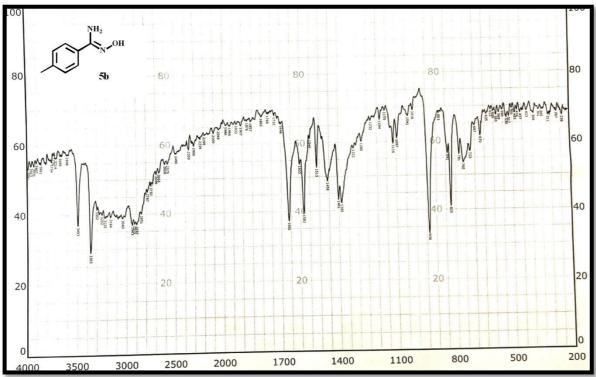




## N'-hydroxy-4-methylbenzamidine (5b)

Light yellow powder (81.9 % yield); mp: 145.8-148 °C; IR (KBr, cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1661 (C=N), 3365, 3493 (NH<sub>2</sub>); LC-MS  $[M + 1]^+$ : m/z 150.9.

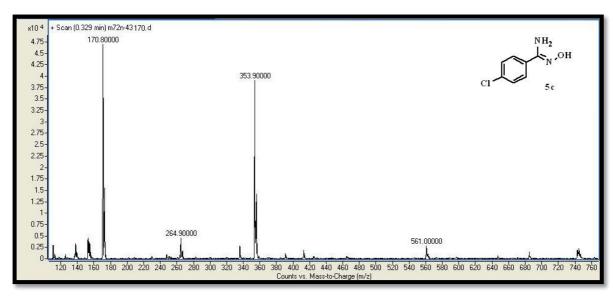


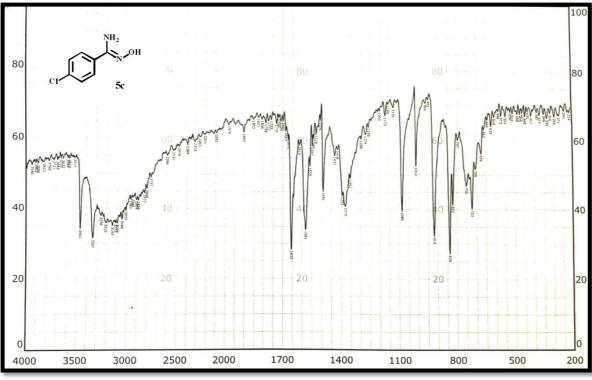


$$NH_2$$
 $NH_2$ 
 $NH_2$ 

#### 4-Chloro-N'-hydroxy benzamidine (5c)

Light yellow powder (87.5 % yield); mp: 125.8-128 °C; IR (KBr, cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1655 (C=N), 3337, 3462 (NH<sub>2</sub>); LC-MS [M + 1]<sup>+</sup>: m/z 170.8.

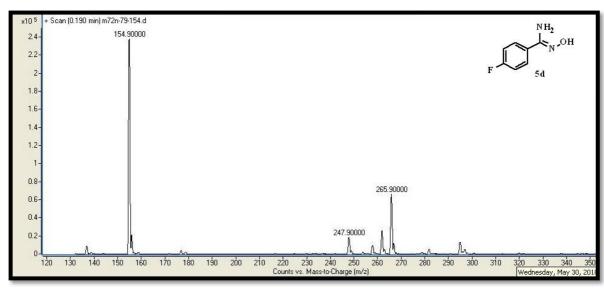


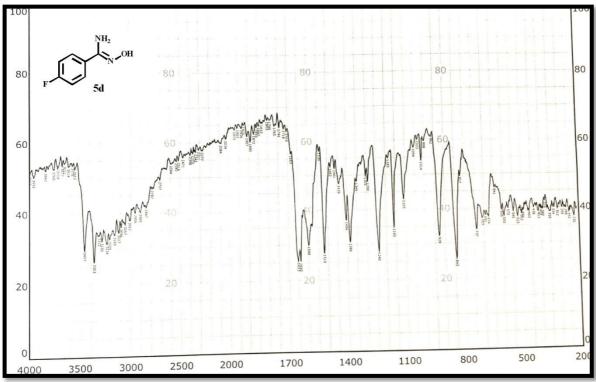


$$F$$
 $NH_2$ 
 $NH_$ 

#### 4-Fluoro-N'-hydroxy benzamidine (5d)

Light yellow powder (68.2 % yield); mp: 94.5-99.5 °C; IR (KBr, cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1653 (C=N), 3363, 3457 (NH<sub>2</sub>); LC-MS  $[M + 1]^+$ : m/z 154.9.





$$\begin{array}{c}
N \\
O \\
N
\end{array}$$

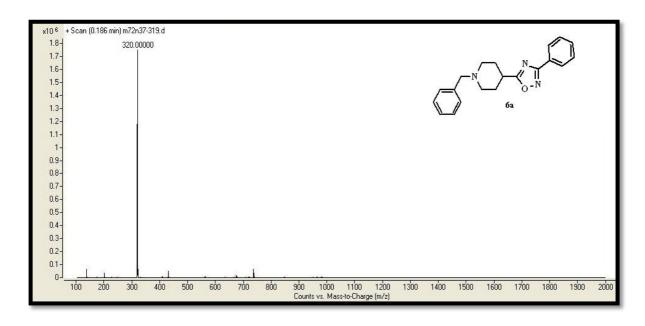
$$\begin{array}{c}
N \\
O \\
\end{array}$$

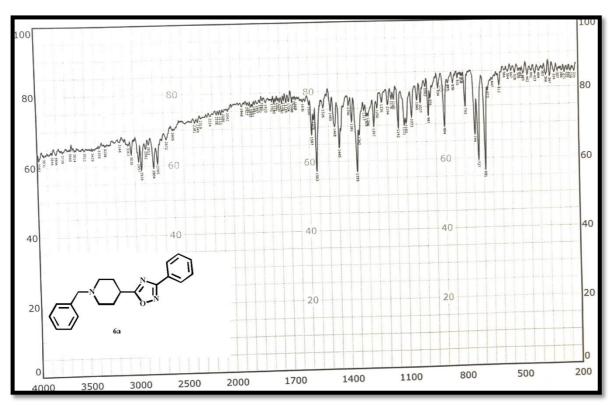
$$\begin{array}{c}
O \\
\end{array}$$

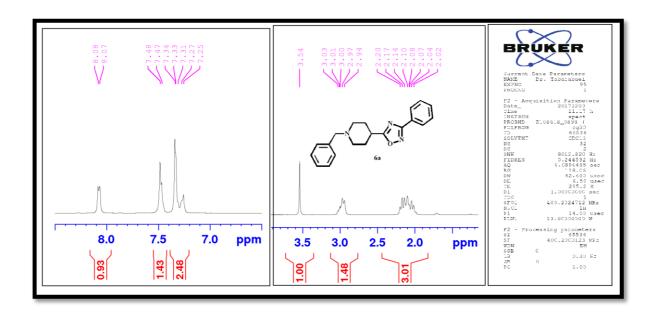
$$\begin{array}{c}
O \\
\end{array}$$

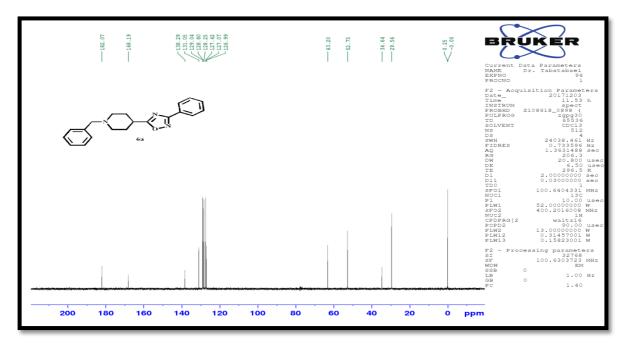
#### 5-(1-benzylpiperidin-4-yl)-3-phenyl-1,2,4-oxadiazole (6a)

Light yellow powder; yield: 54.4 %; mp: 70.8-71.2 °C; IR (KBr, cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1587 (C=N), 1142 (C-O); LC-MS [M + 1]<sup>+</sup>: m/z 320; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 400 MHz) δ: 2.02-2.20 (m, 6H, H-piperidine), 2.94-3.03 (m, 3H, H-piperidine), 3.54 (s, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub>-benzyl), 7.25-7.34 (m, 5H, H<sub>2</sub>, H<sub>3</sub>, H<sub>4</sub>, H<sub>5</sub>, H<sub>6</sub>-benzyl), 7.47-7.48 (m, 3H, H<sub>3</sub>, H<sub>4</sub>, H<sub>5</sub>-phenyl), 8.07-8.08 (m, 2H, H<sub>2</sub>, H<sub>6</sub>-phenyl); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 100 MHz) δ: 29.56 (2CH<sub>2</sub>), 34.64 (CH), 52.75 (2CH<sub>2</sub>), 63.20 (CH<sub>2</sub>), 126.99 (C), 127.07 (CH), 127.42 (2CH), 128.25 (2CH), 128.80 (2CH), 129.04 (2CH), 131.05 (CH), 138.29 (C), 168.19 (C), 182.07 (C); Anal. calcd for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>21</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O: C, 75.21; H, 6.63; N, 13.16, found: C, 75.43; H, 6.61; N, 13.13.





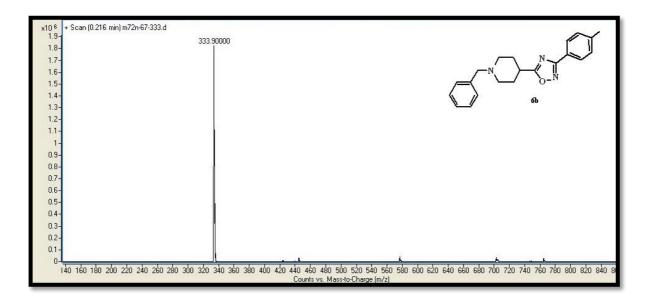


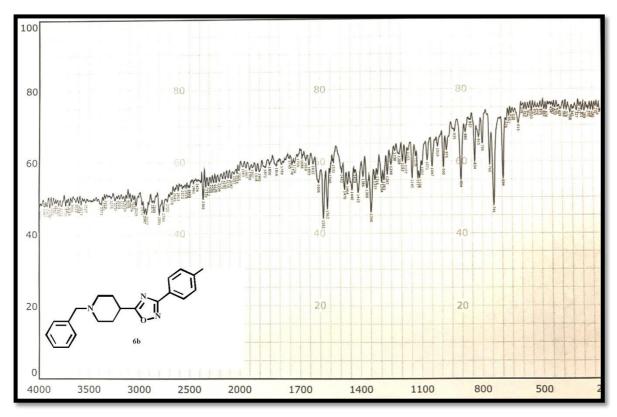


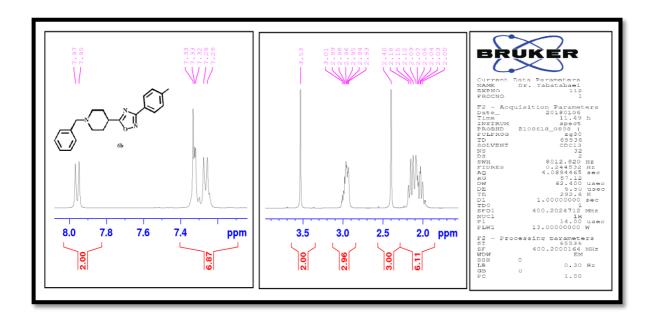
$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & N \\
 & N \\
 & O \\$$

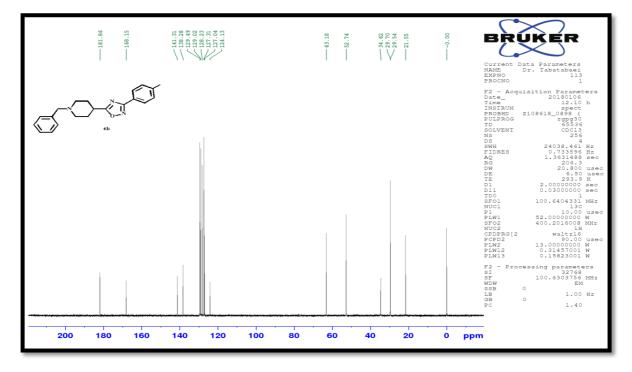
#### 5-(1-benzylpiperidin-4-yl)-3-(p-tolyl)-1,2,4-oxadiazole (6b)

Light yellow powder; yield: 32.9 %; mp: 88.5-89.8 °C; IR (KBr, cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1582 (C=N), 1145 (C-O), 1346,1440 (CH<sub>3</sub>); LC-MS [M + 1]<sup>+</sup>: m/z 333.9; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 400 MHz) δ: 2.00-2.18 (m, 6H, H-piperidine), 2.40 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>), 2.93-3.01 (m, 3H, H-piperidine), 3.53 (s, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub>-benzyl), 7.26-7.28 (m, 2H, H<sub>3</sub>, H<sub>5</sub>-phenyl), 7.32-7.33 (m, 5H, H<sub>2</sub>, H<sub>3</sub>, H<sub>4</sub>, H<sub>5</sub>, H<sub>6</sub>-benzyl), 7.95-7.97 (m, 2H, H<sub>2</sub>, H<sub>6</sub>-phenyl); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 100 MHz) δ: 21.55 (CH<sub>3</sub>), 29.54 (2CH<sub>2</sub>), 34.62 (CH), 52.74 (2CH<sub>2</sub>), 63.18 (CH<sub>2</sub>), 124.13 (C), 127.04 (2CH), 127.31 (CH), 128.23 (2CH), 129.02 (2CH), 129.49 (2CH), 138.28 (C), 141.31 (C), 168.15 (C), 181.86 (C); Anal. calcd for C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>23</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O: C, 75.65; H, 6.95; N, 12.60, found: C, 75.87; H, 6.92; N, 12.56.





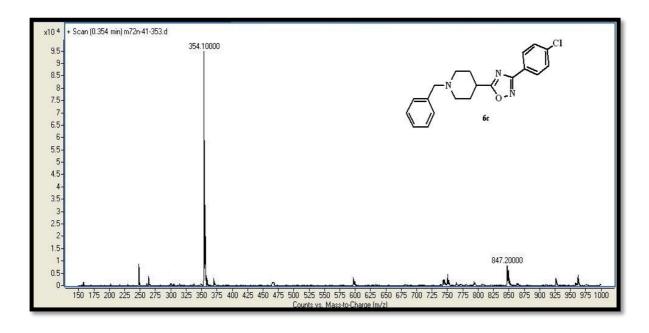


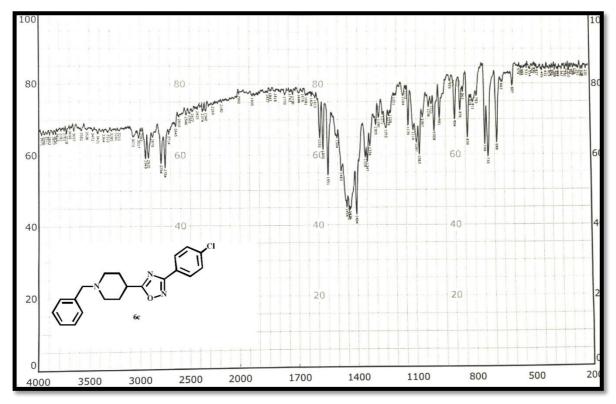


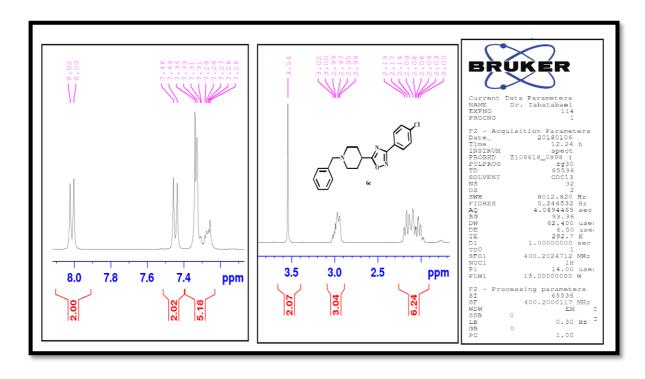
$$\begin{array}{c|c}
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & \\
& & & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& & \\
& &$$

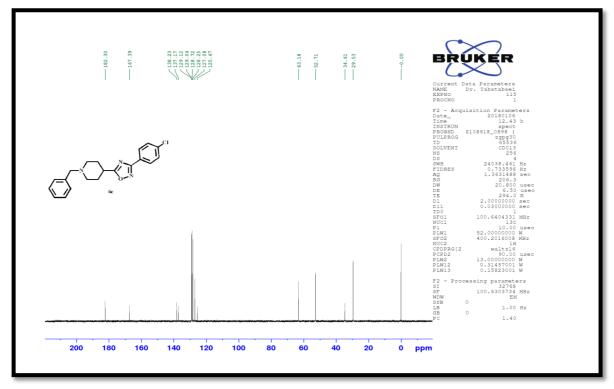
#### 5-(1-benzylpiperidin-4-yl)-3-(4-chlorophenyl)-1,2,4-oxadiazole (6c)

Light yellow powder; yield: 32.1 %; mp: 106-108 °C; IR (KBr, cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1592 (C=N), 1139 (C-O); LC-MS [M + 1]<sup>+</sup>: m/z 354; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 400 MHz) δ: 2.00-2.19 (m, 6H, H-piperidine), 2.94-3.02 (m, 3H, H-piperidine), 3.54 (s, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub>-benzyl), 7.26-7.34 (m, 5H, H<sub>2</sub>, H<sub>3</sub>, H<sub>4</sub>, H<sub>5</sub>, H<sub>6</sub>-benzyl), 7.44-7.46 (m, 2H, H<sub>3</sub>, H<sub>5</sub>-phenyl), 8.00-8.02 (m, 2H, H<sub>2</sub>, H<sub>6</sub>-phenyl); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 100 MHz) δ: 29.53 (2CH<sub>2</sub>), 34.61 (CH), 52.71 (2CH<sub>2</sub>), 63.18 (CH<sub>2</sub>), 125.47 (C), 127.08 (2CH), 128.75 (CH), 128.72 (2CH), 129.04 (2CH), 129.12 (2CH), 137.17 (C), 138.23 (C), 167.39 (C), 182.30 (C); Anal. calcd for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>20</sub>ClN<sub>3</sub>O: C, 67.89; H, 5.70; N, 11.88, found: C, 68.12; H, 5.69; N, 11.82.





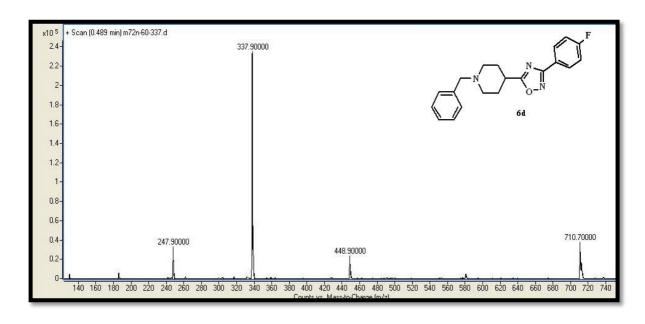


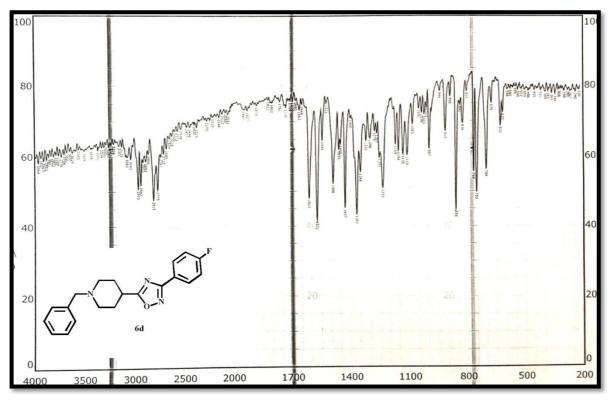


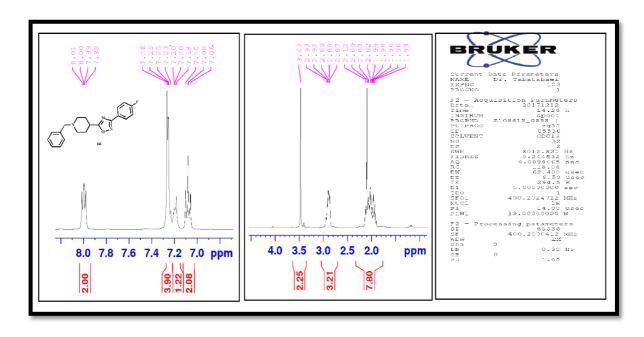
$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\$$

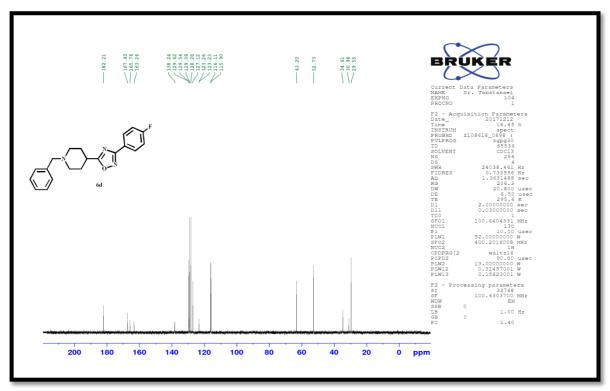
# $5\hbox{-}(1\hbox{-}benzylpiperidin-}4\hbox{-}yl)\hbox{-}3\hbox{-}(4\hbox{-}fluorophenyl)\hbox{-}1,2,4\hbox{-}oxadiazole\ (6d)$

Light yellow powder; yield: 40.7 %; mp: 92.7-93.6 °C; IR (KBr, cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1571 (C=N), 1130 (C-O); LC-MS [M + 1]<sup>+</sup>: m/z 337.9; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 400 MHz) δ: 1.93-2.12 (m, 6H, H-piperidine), 2.87-2.93 (m, 3H, H-piperidine), 3.47 (s, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub>-benzyl), 7.06-7.10 (m, 2H, H<sub>3</sub>, H<sub>5</sub>-phenyl), 7.18-7.26 (m, 5H, H<sub>2</sub>, H<sub>3</sub>, H<sub>4</sub>, H<sub>5</sub>, H<sub>6</sub>-benzyl), 7.98-8.01 (m, 2H, H<sub>2</sub>, H<sub>6</sub>-phenyl); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 100 MHz) δ: 29.55 (2CH<sub>2</sub>), 34.61 (CH), 52.73 (2CH<sub>2</sub>), 63.20 (CH<sub>2</sub>), 115.90 (C), 123.23 (2CH), 127.12 (CH), 128.28 (2CH), 129.08 (2CH), 129.54 (2CH), 129.62 (C), 138.24 (C), 165.67 (C), 182.21 (C); Anal. calcd for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>20</sub>FN<sub>3</sub>O: C, 71.20; H, 5.97; N, 12.45, found: C, 71.41; H, 5.99; N, 12.40.







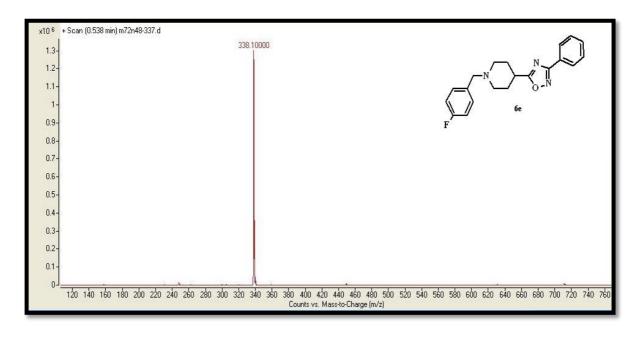


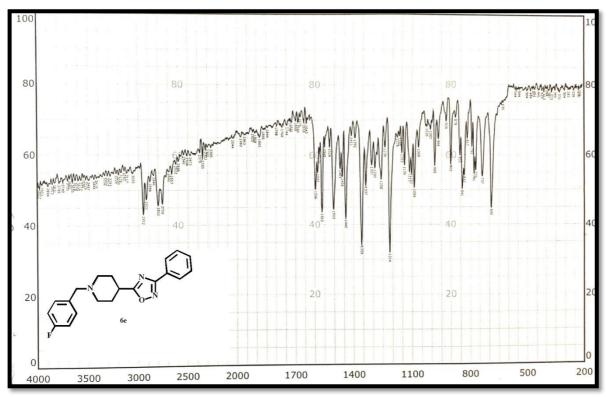
$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & N \\
 & N \\
 & O \\
 & N
\end{array}$$

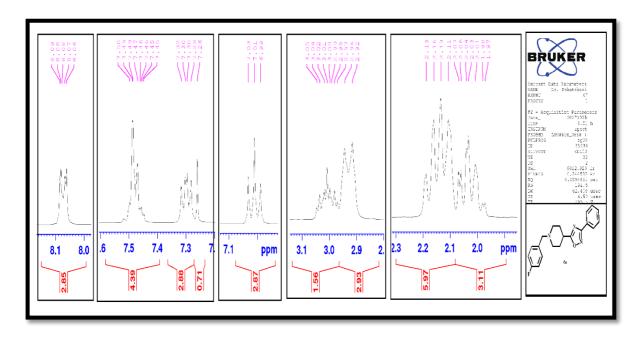
$$\begin{array}{c}
 & O \\
 & O \\
 & O \\
\end{array}$$

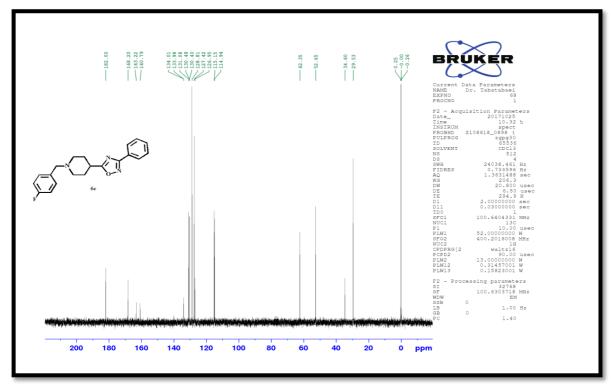
#### 5-(1-(4-fluorobenzyl)piperidin-4-yl)-3-phenyl-1,2,4-oxadiazole (6e)

Light yellow powder; yield: 20.9 %; mp: 93.4-94.5 °C; IR (KBr, cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1596 (C=N), 1214 (C-O); LC-MS [M + 1]<sup>+</sup>: m/z 338; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 400 MHz)  $\delta$ : 1.97-2.07 (m, 4H, H-piperidine), 2.11-2.19 (m, 4H, H-piperidine), 2.92-3.05 (m, 1H, H-piperidine), 3.50 (s, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub>-benzyl), 7.01 (t, 2H, J = 8 Hz, H<sub>3</sub>, H<sub>5</sub>-benzyl), 7.26-7.32 (m, 2H, H<sub>2</sub>, H<sub>6</sub>-benzyl), 7.45-7.50 (m, 3H, H<sub>3</sub>, H<sub>4</sub>, H<sub>5</sub>-phenyl), 8.08 (d, 2H, J = 8 Hz, H<sub>2</sub>, H<sub>6</sub>-phenyl); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 100 MHz)  $\delta$ : 29.53 (2CH<sub>2</sub>), 34.60 (CH), 52.65 (2CH<sub>2</sub>), 62.35 (CH<sub>2</sub>), 115.15 (2CH), 126.95 (C), 127.42 (2CH), 128.81 (2CH), 130.40 (2CH), 131.08 (CH), 133.98 (C), 160.79 (C), 168.20 (C), 182.00 (C); Anal. calcd for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>20</sub>FN<sub>3</sub>O: C, 71.20; H, 5.97; N, 12.45, found: C, 71.40; H, 5.94; N, 12.48.





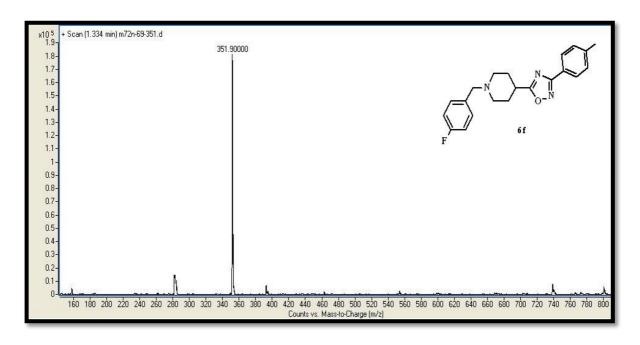


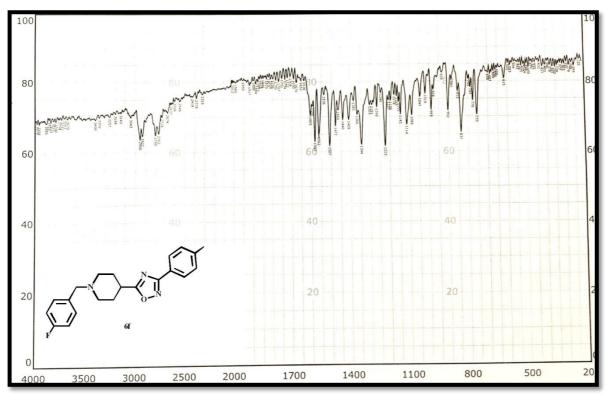


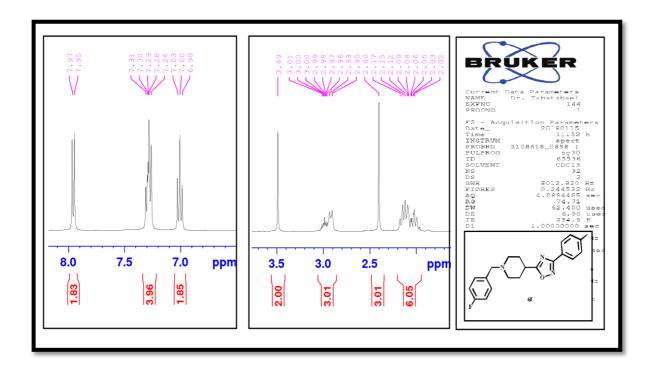
$$\bigcap_{F} \bigcap_{O \subset N} \bigcap_{O \subset N}$$

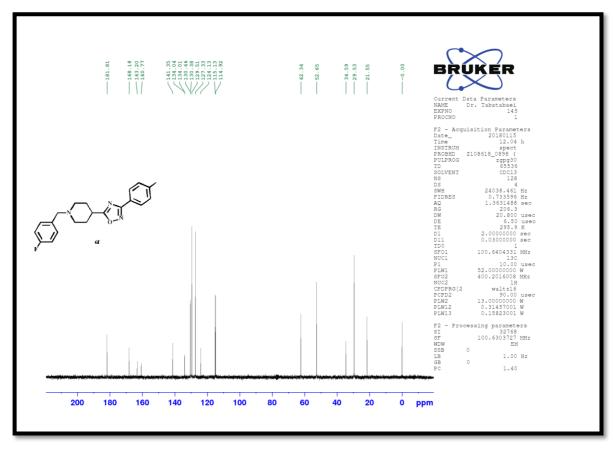
### 5-(1-(4-fluorobenzyl)piperidin-4-yl)-3-(p-tolyl)-1,2,4-oxadiazole (6f)

White powder; yield: 56.3 %; mp: 90-90.8 °C; IR (KBr, cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1582 (C=N), 1223 (C-O), 1344,1440 (CH<sub>3</sub>); LC-MS [M + 1]<sup>+</sup>: m/z 351.9; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 400 MHz)  $\delta$ : 2.02-2.17 (m, 6H, H-piperidine), 2.40 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>), 2.90-3.01 (m, 3H, H-piperidine), 3.49 (s, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub>-benzyl), 6.98-7.03 (m, 2H, H<sub>3</sub>, H<sub>5</sub>-benzyl), 7.26-7.31 (m, 4H, H<sub>2</sub>, H<sub>6</sub>-benzyl, H<sub>3</sub>, H<sub>5</sub>-phenyl), 7.95 (d, 2H, J = 8 Hz, H<sub>2</sub>, H<sub>6</sub>-phenyl); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 100 MHz)  $\delta$ : 21.55 (CH<sub>3</sub>), 29.53 (2CH<sub>2</sub>), 34.59 (CH), 52.65 (2CH<sub>2</sub>), 62.34 (CH<sub>2</sub>), 115.13 (2CH), 124.13 (C), 127.33 (2CH), 129.51 (2CH), 130.46 (2CH), 134.04 (CH), 141.35 (C), 160.77 (C), 168.18 (C), 181.81 (C); Anal. calcd for C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>22</sub>FN<sub>3</sub>O: C, 71.77; H, 6.31; N, 11.96, found: C, 72.01; H, 6.32; N, 11.91.





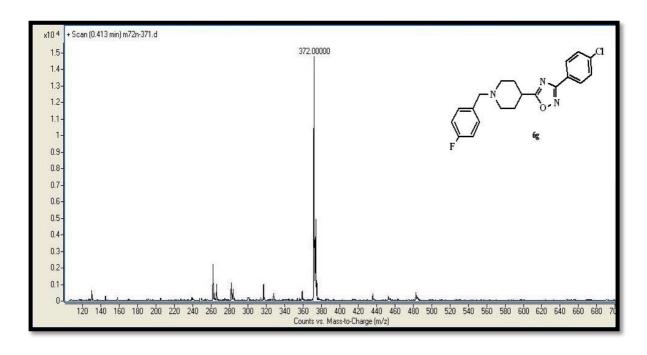


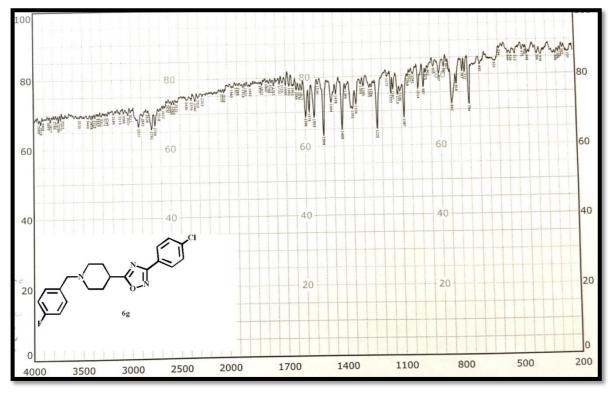


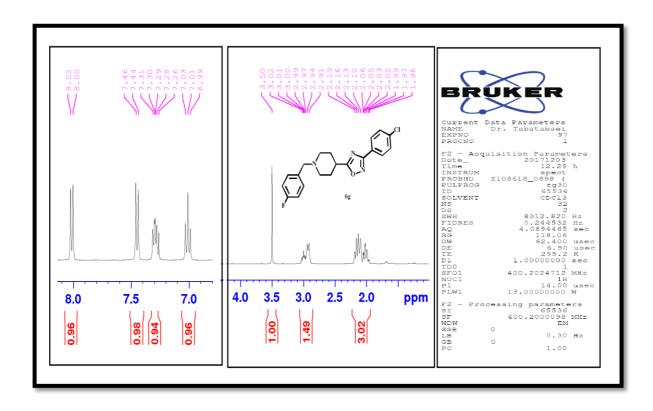
$$\begin{array}{c} & & \\ & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ &$$

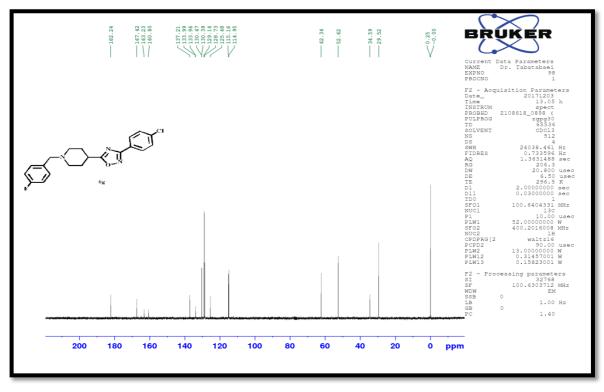
#### 3-(4-chlorophenyl)-5-(1-(4-fluorobenzyl)piperidin-4-yl)-1,2,4-oxadiazole (6g)

Light yellow powder; yield:  $36.0 \,\%$ ; mp:  $106.7\text{-}107.7 \,^{\circ}\text{C}$ ; IR (KBr, cm<sup>-1</sup>):  $1596 \,\text{(C=N)}$ ,  $1153 \,\text{(C-O)}$ ; LC-MS [M + 1]<sup>+</sup>: m/z 372; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 400 MHz)  $\delta$ :  $1.96\text{-}2.06 \,\text{(m, 4H, H-piperidine)}$ ,  $2.10\text{-}2.19 \,\text{(m, 4H, H-piperidine)}$ ,  $2.91\text{-}3.02 \,\text{(m, 1H, H-piperidine)}$ ,  $3.50 \,\text{(s, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub>-benzyl)}$ ,  $7.01 \,\text{(t, 2H, } J = 8 \,\text{Hz, H<sub>3</sub>}$ ,  $H_5\text{-benzyl)}$ ,  $7.26\text{-}7.31 \,\text{(m, 2H, H<sub>2</sub>, H<sub>6</sub>-benzyl)}$ ,  $7.44 \,\text{(d, 2H, } J = 8 \,\text{Hz, H<sub>3</sub>}$ ,  $H_5\text{-phenyl)}$ ,  $8.02 \,\text{(d, 2H, } J = 8 \,\text{Hz, H<sub>2</sub>}$ ,  $H_6\text{-phenyl)}$ ; <sup>13</sup>C NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 100 MHz)  $\delta$ :  $29.52 \,\text{(2CH<sub>2</sub>)}$ ,  $34.59 \,\text{(CH)}$ ,  $52.62 \,\text{(2CH<sub>2</sub>)}$ ,  $62.34 \,\text{(CH<sub>2</sub>)}$ ,  $115.16 \,\text{(2CH)}$ ,  $125.48 \,\text{(C)}$ ,  $128.73 \,\text{(2CH)}$ ,  $130.39 \,\text{(2CH)}$ ,  $133.96 \,\text{(2CH)}$ ,  $137.21 \,\text{(C)}$ ,  $160.80 \,\text{(C)}$ ,  $163.23 \,\text{(C)}$ ,  $167.42 \,\text{(C)}$ ,  $182.24 \,\text{(C)}$ ; Anal. calcd for  $C_{20}H_{19}ClFN_3O$ : C, 64.60; H, 5.15; N, 11.30, found: C, 64.84; H, 5.14; N, 11.23.





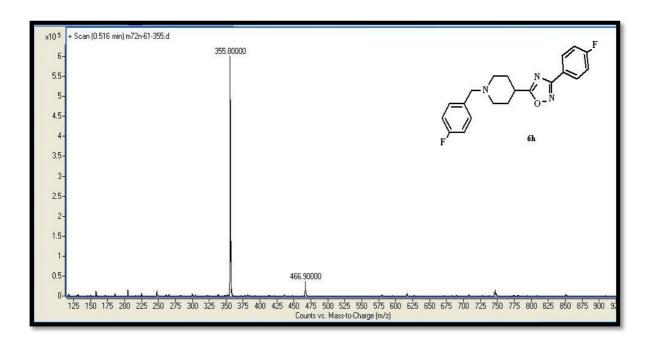


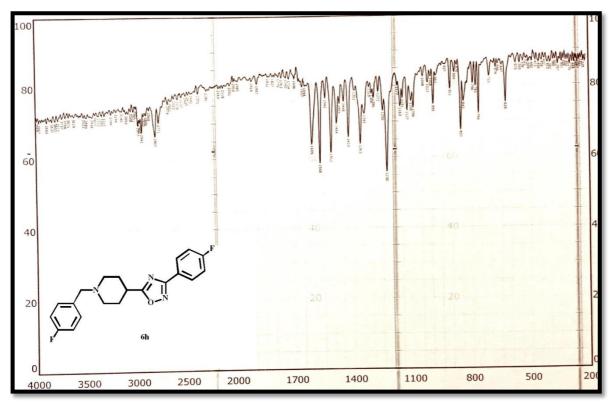


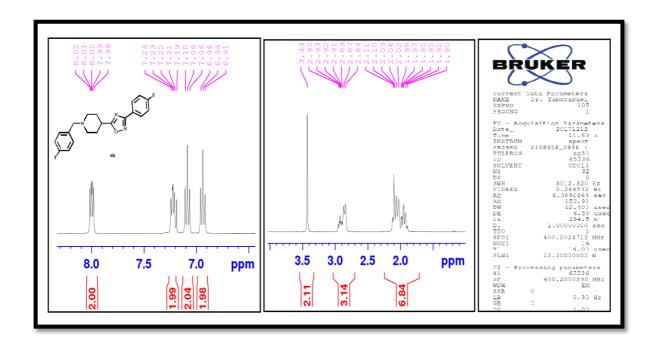
$$\begin{array}{c|c}
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & & \\
& & &$$

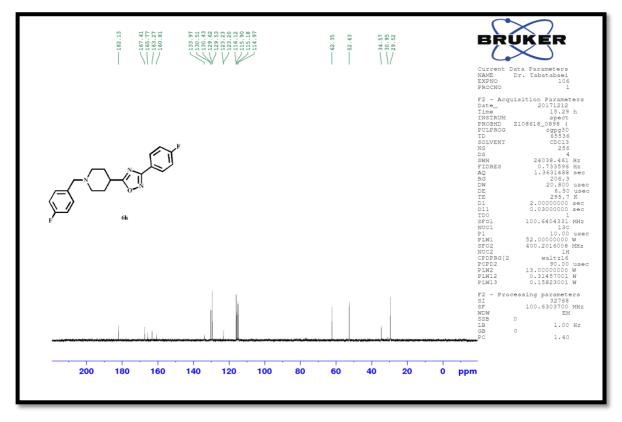
#### 5-(1-(4-fluorobenzyl)piperidin-4-yl)-3-(4-fluorophenyl)-1,2,4-oxadiazole (6h)

Light yellow powder; yield: 31.6 %; mp: 115.7-117.7 °C; IR (KBr, cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1609 (C=N), 1230 (C-O); LC-MS [M + 1]<sup>+</sup>: m/z 355.8; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 400 MHz)  $\delta$ : 1.90-2.11 (m, 6H, H-piperidine), 2.84-2.95 (m, 3H, H-piperidine), 3.43 (s, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub>-benzyl), 6.91-6.96 (m, 2H, H<sub>3</sub>, H<sub>5</sub>-benzyl), 7.08 (t, 2H, J = 8 Hz, H<sub>3</sub>, H<sub>5</sub>-phenyl), 7.19-7.24 (m, 2H, H<sub>2</sub>, H<sub>6</sub>-benzyl), 7.98-8.02 (m, 2H, H<sub>2</sub>, H<sub>6</sub>-phenyl); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 100 MHz)  $\delta$ : 29.52 (2CH<sub>2</sub>), 34.57 (CH), 52.63 (2CH<sub>2</sub>), 62.35 (CH<sub>2</sub>), 115.90 (2CH), 123.20 (2CH), 129.53 (C), 130.43 (2CH), 133.97 (2CH), 160.81 (C), 163.27 (C), 165.77 (C), 167.41 (C), 182.13 (C); Anal. calcd for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>19</sub>F<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O: C, 67.59; H, 5.39; N, 11.82, found: C, 67.82; H, 5.36; N, 11.76.





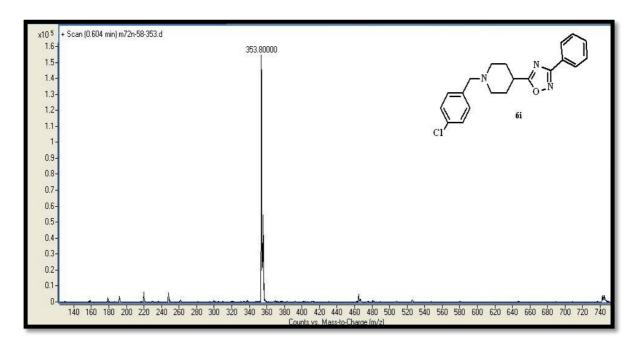


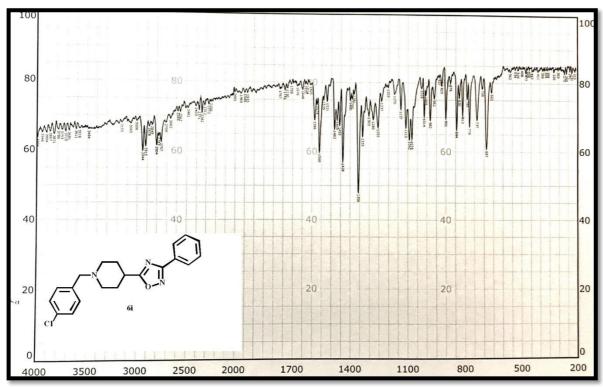


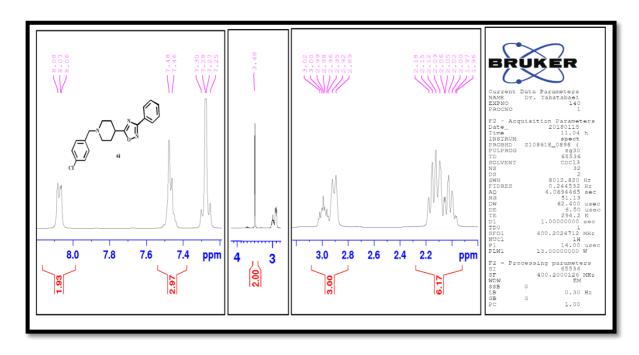
$$\bigcap_{\text{CI}} N \bigcap_{\text{O} = N} N$$

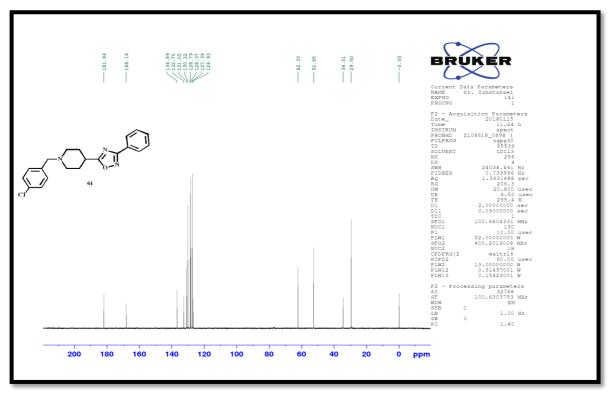
### 5-(1-(4-chlorobenzyl)piperidin-4-yl)-3-phenyl-1,2,4-oxadiazole (6i)

Light yellow powder; yield: 39.4 %; mp: 95.6-96.7 °C; IR (KBr, cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1586 (C=N), 1110 (C-O); LC-MS [M + 1]<sup>+</sup>: m/z 353.8; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 400 MHz) δ: 1.96-2.18 (m, 6H, H-piperidine), 2.89-3.02 (m, 3H, H-piperidine), 3.48 (s, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub>-benzyl), 7.25-7.30 (m, 4H, H<sub>2</sub>, H<sub>3</sub>, H<sub>5</sub>, H<sub>6</sub>-benzyl), 7.46-7.48 (m, 3H, H<sub>3</sub>, H<sub>4</sub>, H<sub>5</sub>-phenyl), 8.06-8.08 (m, 2H, H<sub>2</sub>, H<sub>6</sub>-phenyl); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 100 MHz) δ: 29.50 (2CH<sub>2</sub>), 34.51 (CH), 52.65 (2CH<sub>2</sub>), 62.33 (CH<sub>2</sub>), 126.93 (C), 127.33 (2CH), 127.42 (2CH), 128.37 (2CH), 130.22 (2CH), 131.05 (CH), 132.70 (C), 136.89 (C), 168.16 (C), 181.94 (C); Anal. calcd for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>20</sub>ClN<sub>3</sub>O: C, 67.89; H, 5.70; N, 11.88, found: C, 68.12; H, 5.68; N, 11.93.





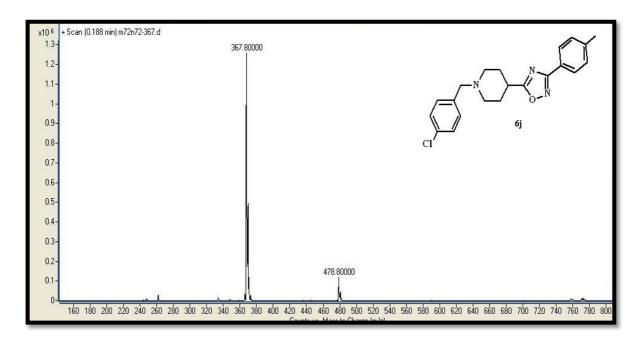


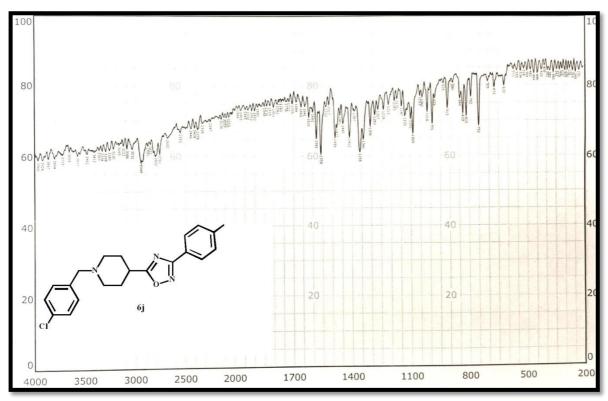


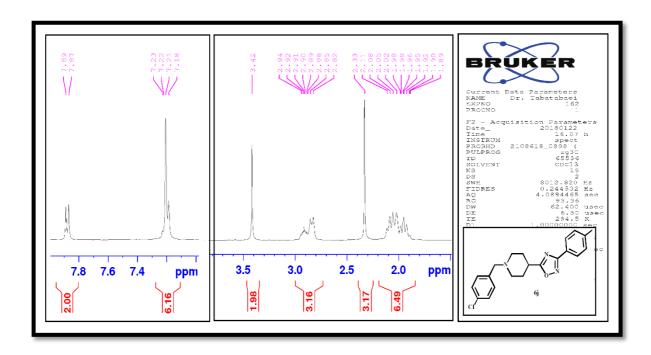
$$\bigcap_{\text{CI}} N \bigcap_{\text{O}} N$$

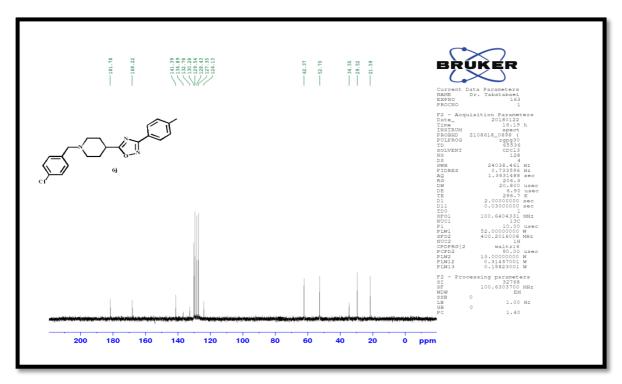
# 5-(1-(4-chlorobenzyl)piperidin-4-yl)-3-(p-tolyl)-1,2,4-oxadiazole (6j)

Light yellow powder; yield: 40.3 %; mp: 103.5-104.7 °C; IR (KBr, cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1582 (C=N), 1213 (C-O), 1358,1486 (CH<sub>3</sub>); LC-MS [M + 1]<sup>+</sup>: m/z 367.8; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 400 MHz) δ: 1.89-2.11 (m, 6H, H-piperidine), 2.33 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>), 2.82-2.94 (m, 3H, H-piperidine), 3.42 (s, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub>-benzyl), 7.18-7.23 (m, 6H, H<sub>2</sub>, H<sub>3</sub>, H<sub>5</sub>, H<sub>6</sub>-benzyl, H<sub>3</sub>, H<sub>5</sub>-phenyl), 7.87 (d, 2H, *J* = 8 Hz, H<sub>2</sub>, H<sub>6</sub>-phenyl); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 100 MHz) δ: 21.59 (CH<sub>3</sub>), 29.52 (2CH<sub>2</sub>), 34.55 (CH), 52.70 (2CH<sub>2</sub>), 62.37 (CH<sub>2</sub>), 124.13 (C), 127.35 (2CH), 128.43 (2CH), 129.54 (2CH), 130.28 (2CH), 132.78 (C), 136.89 (C), 141.39 (C), 168.22 (C), 181.78 (C); Anal. calcd for C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>22</sub>ClN<sub>3</sub>O: C, 68.56; H, 6.03; N, 11.42, found: C, 68.79; H, 6.01; N, 11.37.



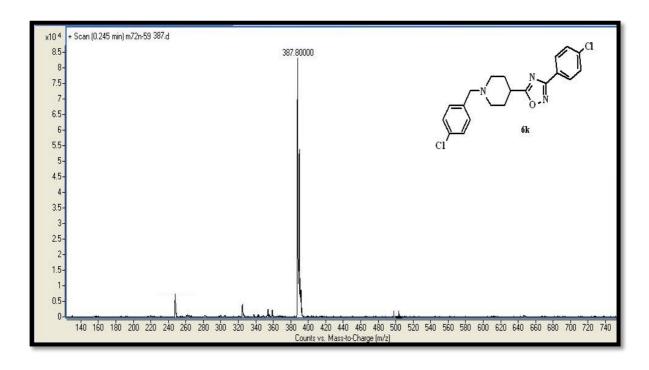


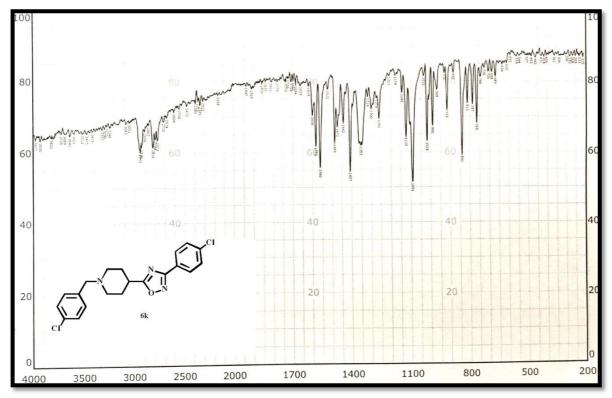


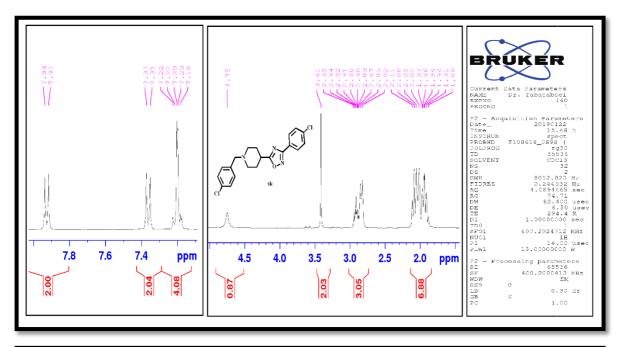


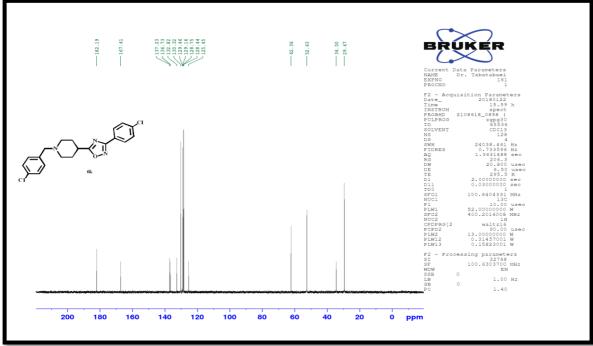
### 5-(1-(4-chlorobenzyl)piperidin-4-yl)-3-(4-chlorophenyl)-1,2,4-oxadiazole (6k)

Light yellow powder; yield: 51.7 %; mp: 110.7-113.7 °C; IR (KBr, cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1582 (C=N), 1213 (C-O); LC-MS [M + 1]<sup>+</sup>: m/z 387.8; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 400 MHz)  $\delta$ : 1.88-2.11 (m, 6H, H-piperidine), 2.82-2.95 (m, 3H, H-piperidine), 3.41 (s, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub>-benzyl), 7.18-7.22 (m, 4H, H<sub>2</sub>, H<sub>3</sub>, H<sub>5</sub>, H<sub>6</sub>-benzyl), 7.35 (d, 2H, J = 8 Hz, H<sub>3</sub>, H<sub>5</sub>-phenyl), 7.92 (d, 2H, J = 8 Hz, H<sub>2</sub>, H<sub>6</sub>-phenyl); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 100 MHz)  $\delta$ : 29.47 (2CH<sub>2</sub>), 34.50 (CH), 52.63 (2CH<sub>2</sub>), 62.36 (CH<sub>2</sub>), 125.45 (C), 128.75 (2CH), 129.16 (2CH), 129.46 (2CH), 130.32 (2CH), 132.82 (C), 136.73 (C), 137.23 (C), 167.41 (C), 182.19 (C); Anal. calcd for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>19</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O: C, 61.86; H, 4.93; N, 10.82, found: C, 62.09; H, 4.91; N, 10.78.



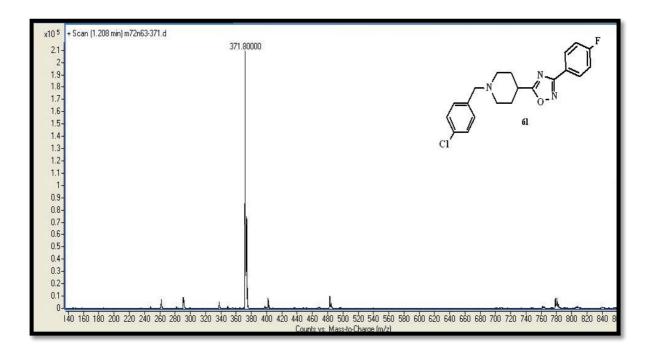


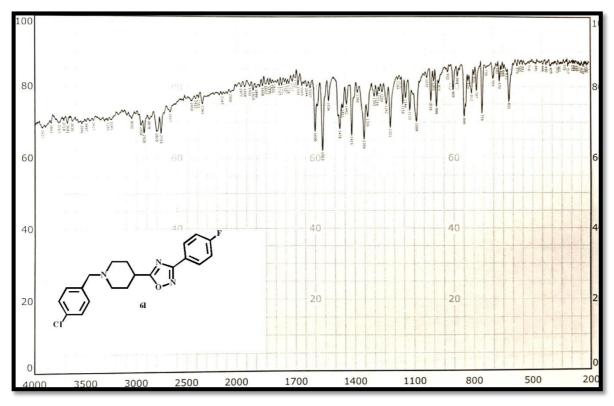


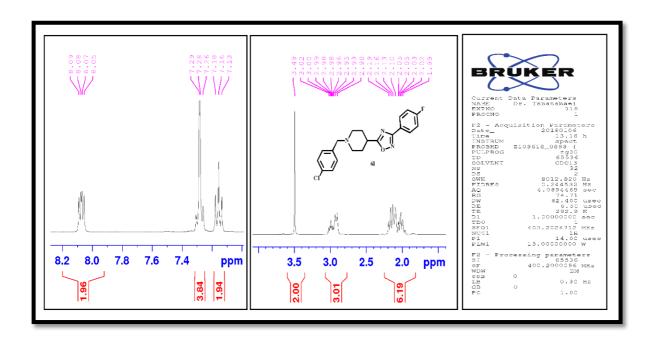


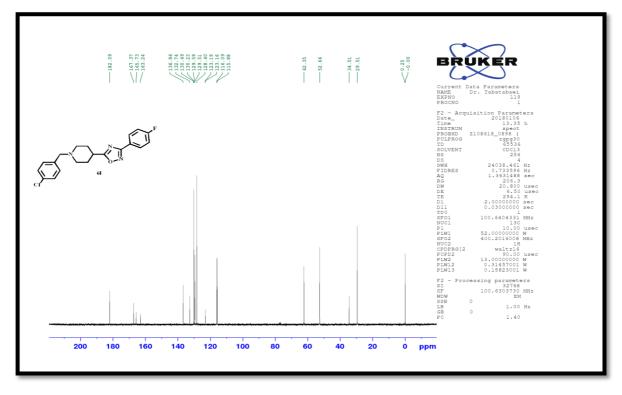
### 5-(1-(4-chlorobenzyl)piperidin-4-yl)-3-(4-fluorophenyl)-1,2,4-oxadiazole (6l)

Light yellow powder; yield: 40.7 %; mp: 89.9-90.4 °C; IR (KBr, cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1600 (C=N), 1221 (C-O); LC-MS [M + 1]<sup>+</sup>: m/z 371.8; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 400 MHz) δ: 1.99-2.19 (m, 6H, H-piperidine), 2.90-3.02 (m, 3H, H-piperidine), 3.49 (s, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub>-benzyl), 7.13-7.18 (m, 2H, H<sub>3</sub>, H<sub>5</sub>-phenyl), 7.26-7.29 (m, 4H, H<sub>2</sub>, H<sub>3</sub>, H<sub>5</sub>, H<sub>6</sub>-benzyl), 8.05-8.09 (m, 2H, H<sub>2</sub>, H<sub>6</sub>-phenyl); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 100 MHz) δ: 29.51 (2CH<sub>2</sub>), 34.51 (CH), 52.66 (2CH<sub>2</sub>), 62.35 (CH<sub>2</sub>), 115.88 (2CH), 123.16 (C), 129.51 (2CH), 130.23 (2CH), 132.74 (2CH), 136.86 (C), 163.24 (C), 165.73 (C), 167.37 (C), 182.09 (C); Anal. calcd for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>19</sub>ClFN<sub>3</sub>O: C, 64.60; H, 5.15; N, 11.30, found: C, 64.81; H, 5.12; N, 11.37.





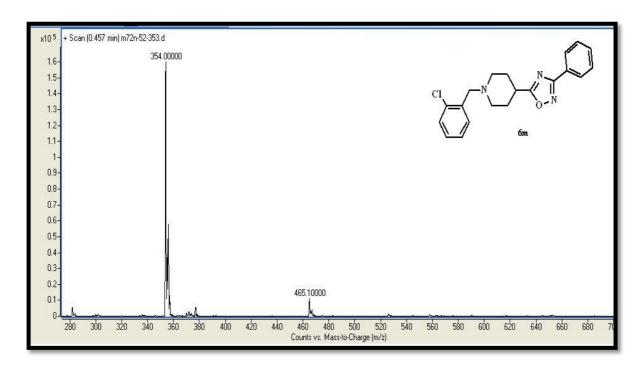


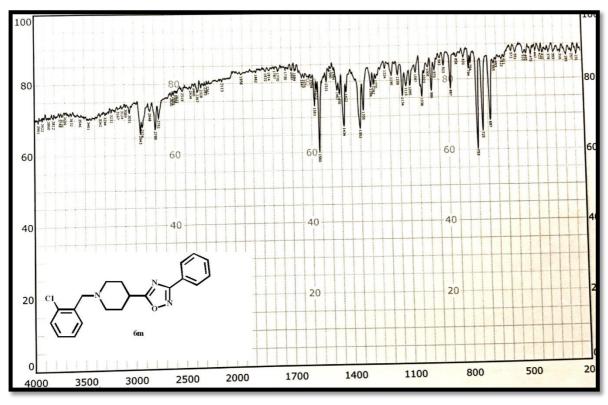


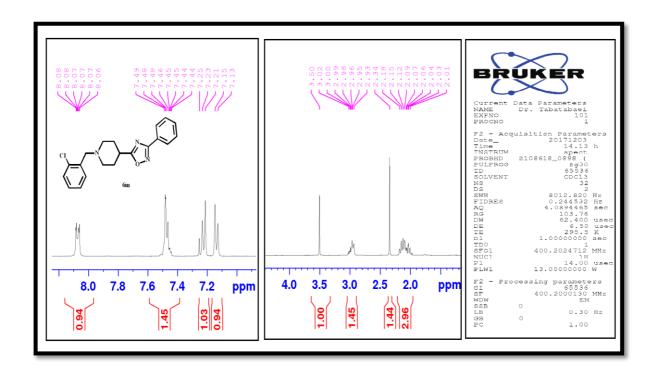
$$\begin{array}{c|c} Cl & N & N \\ \hline & O - N \\ \hline & 6m \end{array}$$

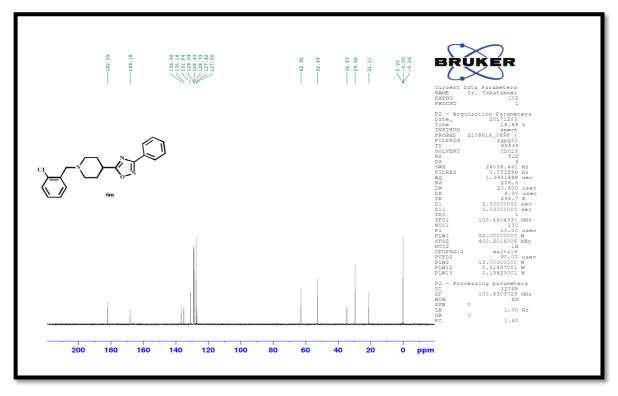
#### 5-(1-(2-chlorobenzyl)piperidin-4-yl)-3-phenyl-1,2,4-oxadiazole (6m)

Light yellow powder; yield: 28.6 %; mp: 61.5-62.2 °C; IR (KBr, cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1583 (C=N), 1134 (C-O); LC-MS [M + 1]<sup>+</sup>: m/z 354; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 400 MHz) δ: 2.01-2.18 (m, 6H, H-piperidine), 2.93-3.02 (m, 3H, H-piperidine), 3.50 (s, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub>-benzyl), 7.13-7.15 (m, 3H, H<sub>4</sub>, H<sub>5</sub>, H<sub>6</sub>-benzyl), 7.21-7.25 (m, 3H, H<sub>3</sub>, H<sub>4</sub>, H<sub>5</sub>-phenyl), 7.44-7.49 (m, 1H, H<sub>3</sub>-benzyl), 8.06 (d, 2H, *J* = 8 Hz, H<sub>2</sub>, H<sub>6</sub>-phenyl); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 100 MHz) δ: 29.56 (2CH<sub>2</sub>), 34.67 (CH), 52.69 (2CH<sub>2</sub>), 62.92 (CH<sub>2</sub>), 126.89 (C), 127.00 (CH), 127.42 (2CH), 128.79 (2CH), 128.93 (2CH), 129.04 (CH), 131.04 (CH), 135.14 (C), 136.66 (C), 168.18 (C), 182.09 (C); Anal. calcd for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>20</sub>ClN<sub>3</sub>O: C, 67.89; H, 5.70; N, 11.88, found: C, 68.13; H, 5.67; N, 11.80.





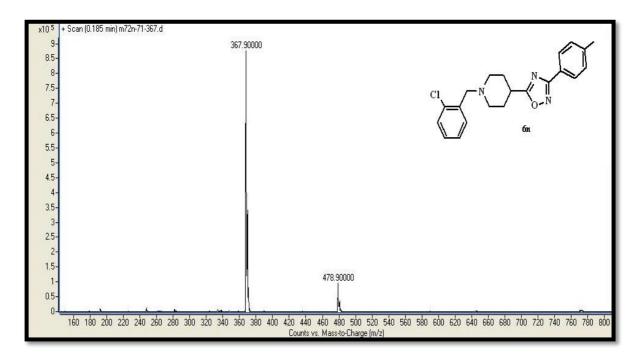


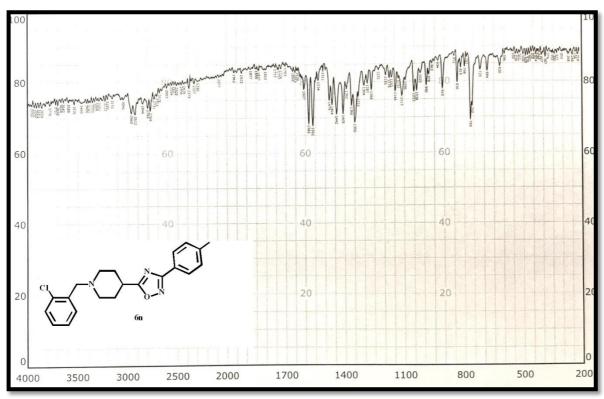


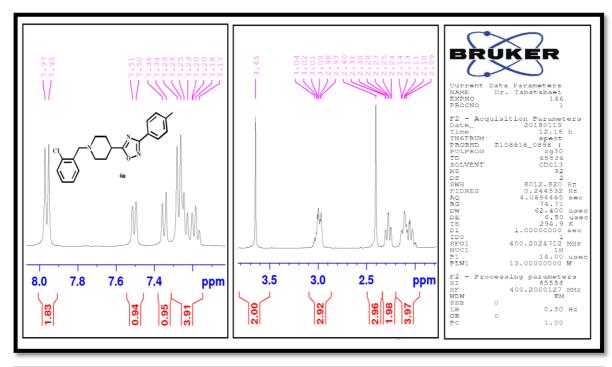
$$Cl$$
 $O$ 
 $N$ 
 $O$ 
 $N$ 
 $O$ 
 $N$ 
 $O$ 
 $N$ 

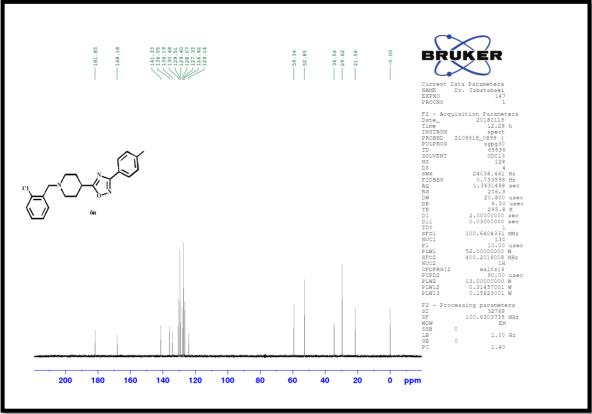
## 5-(1-(2-chlorobenzyl)piperidin-4-yl)-3-(p-tolyl)-1,2,4-oxadiazole (6n)

White powder; yield: 33.8 %; mp: 121.8-124.7 °C; IR (KBr, cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1582 (C=N), 1146 (C-O), 1442,1350 (CH<sub>3</sub>); LC-MS [M + 1]<sup>+</sup>: m/z 367.9; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 400 MHz)  $\delta$ : 2.09-2.14 (m, 4H, H-piperidine), 2.24-2.31 (m, 2H, H-piperidine), 2.40 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>), 2.97-3.04 (m, 3H, H-piperidine), 3.65 (s, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub>-benzyl), 7.17-7.28 (m, 3H, H<sub>4</sub>, H<sub>5</sub>, H<sub>6</sub>-benzyl), 7.34 (d, 2H, J = 8 Hz, H<sub>3</sub>, H<sub>5</sub>-phenyl), 7.50-7.51 (m, 1H, H<sub>3</sub>-benzyl), 7.95 (d, 2H, J = 8 Hz, H<sub>2</sub>, H<sub>6</sub>-phenyl); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 100 MHz)  $\delta$ : 21.56 (CH<sub>3</sub>), 29.62 (2CH<sub>2</sub>), 34.56 (CH), 52.85 (2CH<sub>2</sub>), 59.34 (CH<sub>2</sub>), 124.14 (C), 126.62 (2CH), 127.33 (CH), 128.07 (2CH), 129.51 (2CH), 130.48 (CH), 134.19 (C), 136.05 (C), 141.33 (C), 168.18 (C), 181.85 (C); Anal. calcd for C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>22</sub>ClN<sub>3</sub>O: C, 68.56; H, 6.03; N, 11.42, found: C, 68.75; H, 5.99; N, 11.38.



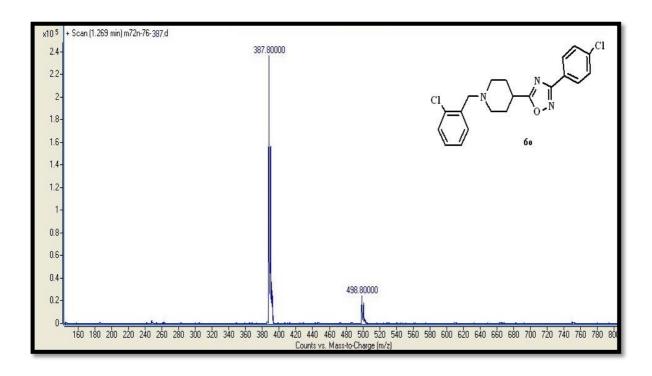


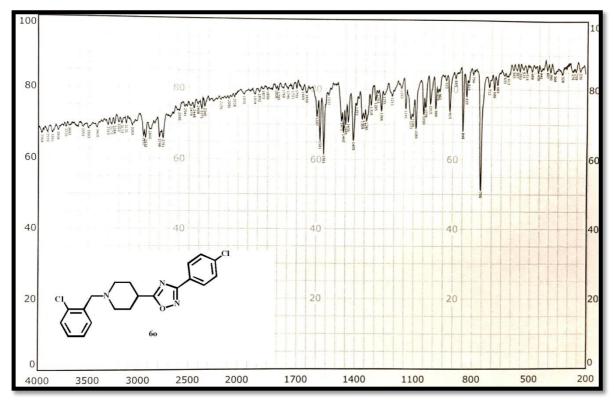


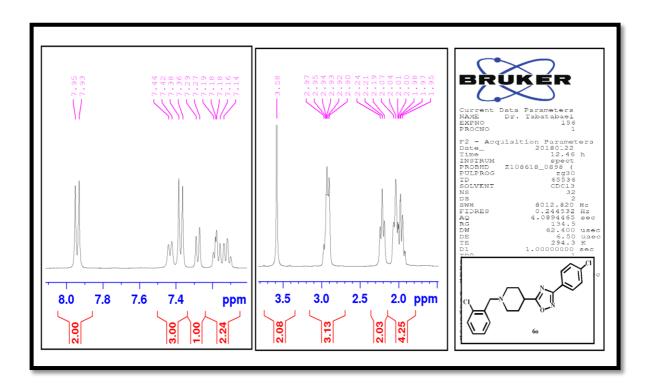


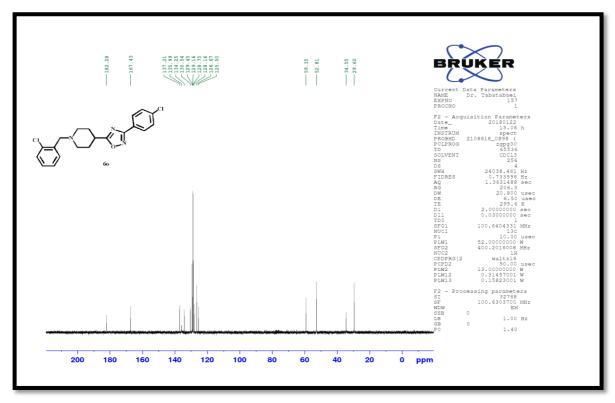
#### 5-(1-(2-chlorobenzyl)piperidin-4-yl)-3-(4-chlorophenyl)-1,2,4-oxadiazole (60)

White powder; yield: 33.8 %; mp: 85.5-87 °C; IR (KBr, cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1597 (C=N), 1141 (C-O); LC-MS [M + 1]<sup>+</sup>: m/z 387.8; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 400 MHz)  $\delta$ : 1.95-2.07 (m, 4H, H-piperidine), 2.19-2.24 (m, 2H, H-piperidine), 2.90-2.97 (m, 3H, H-piperidine), 3.58 (s, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub>-benzyl), 7.14-7.19 (m, 2H, H<sub>4</sub>, H<sub>5</sub>-benzyl), 7.27 (d, 1H, J = 8 Hz ,H<sub>3</sub>-benzyl), 7.36 (d, 2H, J = 8 Hz, H<sub>3</sub>, H<sub>5</sub>-phenyl), 7.42 (d, 1H, J = 8 Hz ,H<sub>6</sub>-benzyl), 7.93 (d, 2H, J = 8 Hz, H<sub>2</sub>, H<sub>6</sub>-phenyl); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 100 MHz)  $\delta$ : 29.60 (2CH<sub>2</sub>), 34.55 (CH), 52.81 (2CH<sub>2</sub>), 59.35 (CH<sub>2</sub>), 125.50 (C), 126.67 (CH), 128.16 (2CH), 129.16 (2CH), 129.45 (2CH), 130.54 (CH), 134.25 (C), 135.99 (C), 137.21 (C), 167.43 (C), 182.28 (C); Anal. calcd for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>19</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O: C, 61.86; H, 4.93; N, 10.82, found: C, 62.09; H, 4.92; N, 10.75.







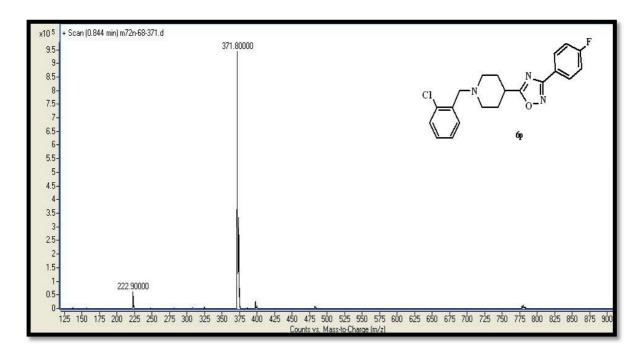


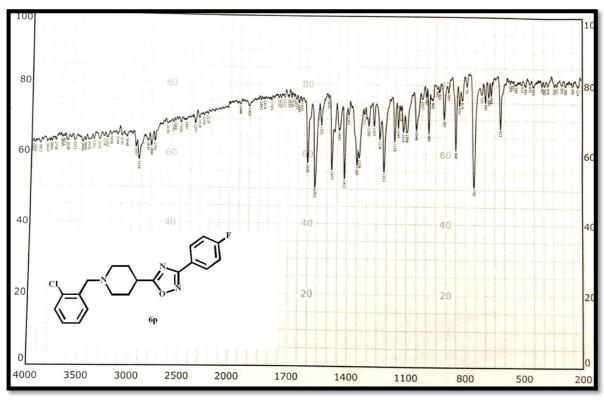
$$CI \longrightarrow N \longrightarrow 0 \longrightarrow N$$

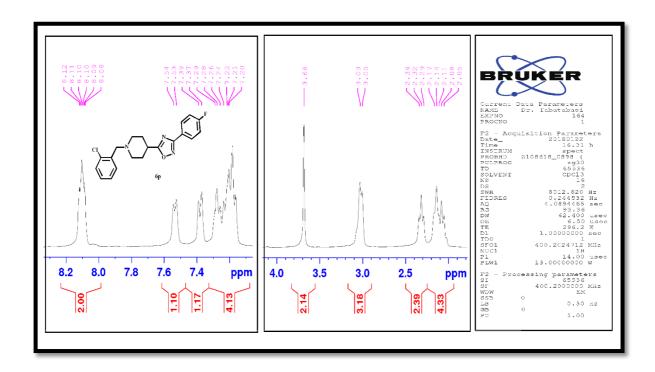
$$6p$$

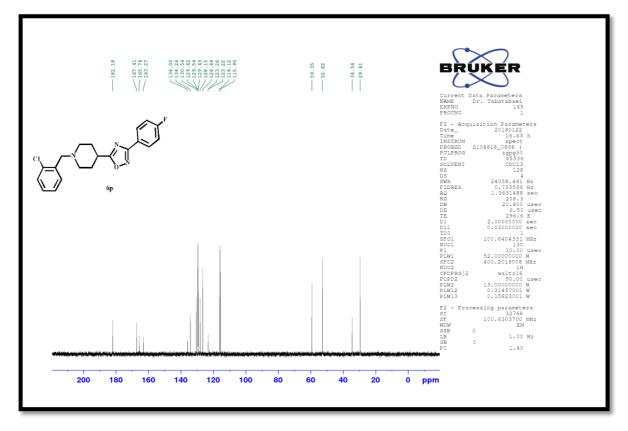
# 5-(1-(2-chlorobenzyl)piperidin-4-yl)-3-(4-fluorophenyl)-1,2,4-oxadiazole (6p)

Light yellow powder; yield: 30.5 %; mp: 69.5-70 °C; IR (KBr, cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1600 (C=N), 1212 (C-O); LC-MS [M + 1]<sup>+</sup>: m/z 371.8; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 400 MHz) δ: 2.05-2.17 (m, 4H, H-piperidine), 2.29-2.34 (m, 2H, H-piperidine), 3.00-3.03 (m, 3H, H-piperidine), 3.68 (s, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub>-benzyl), 7.20-7.29 (m, 3H, H<sub>4</sub>, H<sub>5</sub>, H<sub>6</sub>-benzyl), 7.37 (d, 2H, *J* = 8 Hz, H<sub>3</sub>, H<sub>5</sub>-phenyl), 7.53-7.54 (m, 1H, H<sub>3</sub>-benzyl), 8.08-8.12 (m, 2H, H<sub>2</sub>, H<sub>6</sub>-phenyl); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 100 MHz) δ: 29.61 (2CH<sub>2</sub>), 34.54 (CH), 52.82 (2CH<sub>2</sub>), 59.35 (CH<sub>2</sub>), 115.90 (C), 123.22 (CH), 126.66 (2CH), 128.15 (2CH), 129.45 (2CH), 130.54 (CH), 134.24 (C), 136.00 (C), 163.27 (C), 167.41 (C), 182.18 (C); Anal. calcd for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>19</sub>ClFN<sub>3</sub>O: C, 64.60; H, 5.15; N, 11.30, found: C, 64.79; H, 5.13; N, 11.23.





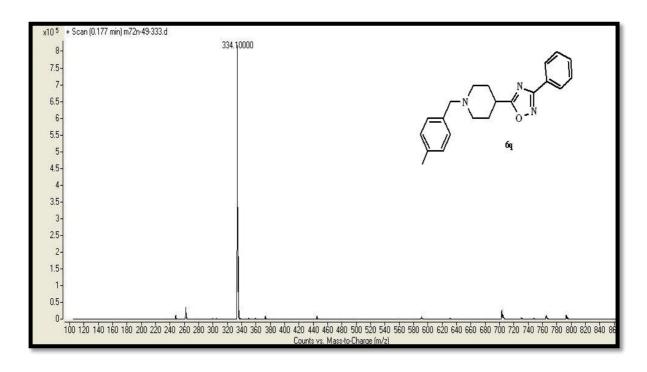


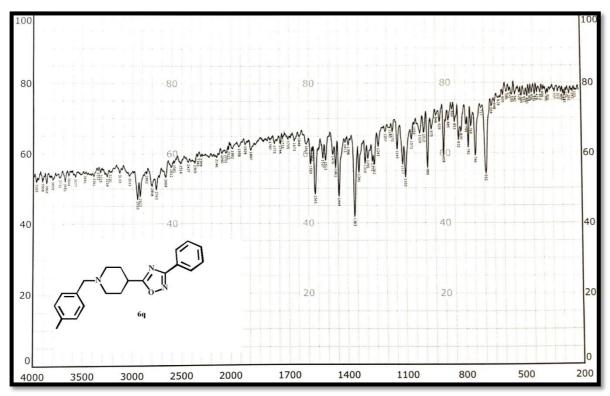


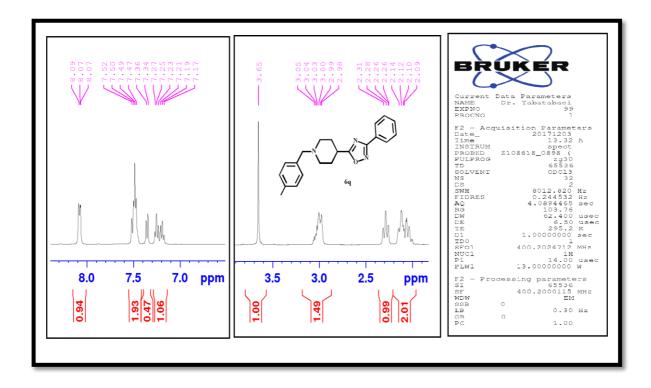
$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\
 & & \\$$

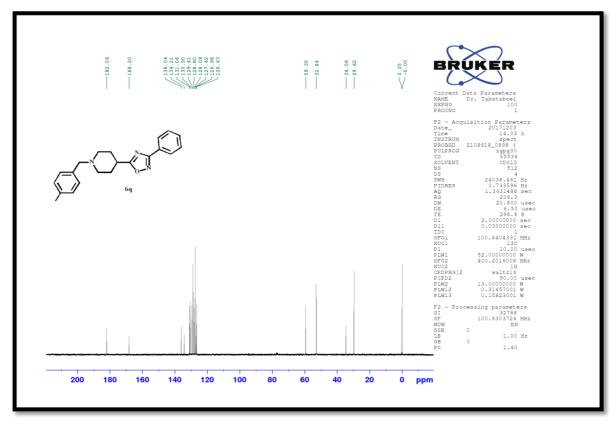
#### 5-(1-(4-methylbenzyl)piperidin-4-yl)-3-phenyl-1,2,4-oxadiazole (6q)

Light yellow powder; yield: 32.8 %; mp: 90.3-91.4 °C; IR (KBr, cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1589 (C=N), 1145 (C-O), 1363,1440 (CH<sub>3</sub>); LC-MS [M + 1]<sup>+</sup>: m/z 334; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 400 MHz) δ: 2.09-2.14 (m, 6H, H-piperidine), 2.26-2.31 (m, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>), 2.98-3.05 (m, 3H, H-piperidine), 3.65 (s, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub>-benzyl), 7.17-7.27 (m, 2H, H<sub>3</sub>, H<sub>5</sub>-benzyl), 7.34 (d, 2H, *J* = 8 Hz, H<sub>2</sub>, H<sub>6</sub>-benzyl), 7.47-7.52 (m, 3H, H<sub>3</sub>, H<sub>4</sub>, H<sub>5</sub>-phenyl), 8.07 (d, 2H, *J* = 8 Hz, H<sub>2</sub>, H<sub>6</sub>-phenyl); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 100 MHz) δ: 21.55 (CH<sub>3</sub>), 29.62 (2CH<sub>2</sub>), 34.56 (CH), 52.84 (2CH<sub>2</sub>), 59.35 (CH<sub>2</sub>), 126.63 (C), 127.42 (2CH), 128.80 (2CH), 129.41 (2CH), 130.50 (2CH), 131.06 (CH), 134.21 (C), 136.04 (C), 168.20 (C), 182.04 (C); Anal. calcd for C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>23</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O: C, 75.65; H, 6.95; N, 12.60, found: C, 75.86; H, 6.94; N, 12.55.







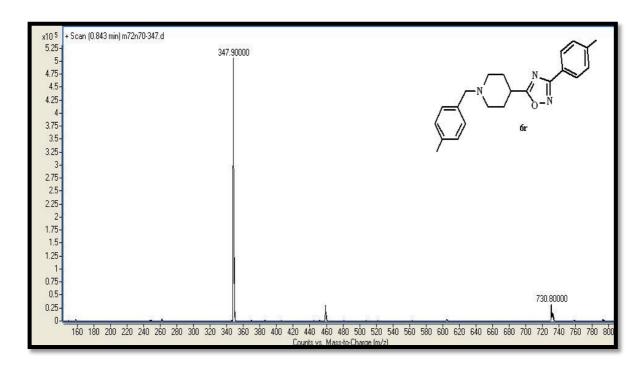


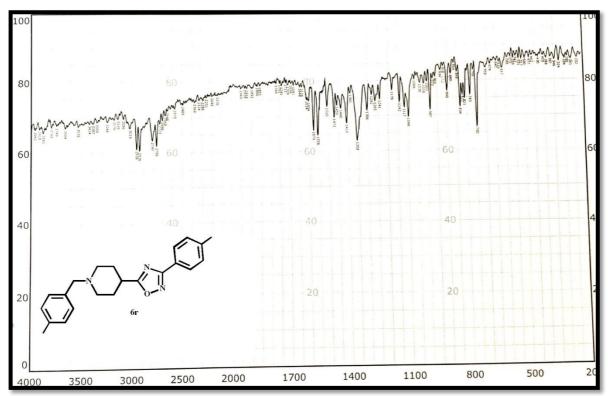
$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & N \\
 & N \\
 & O - N
\end{array}$$

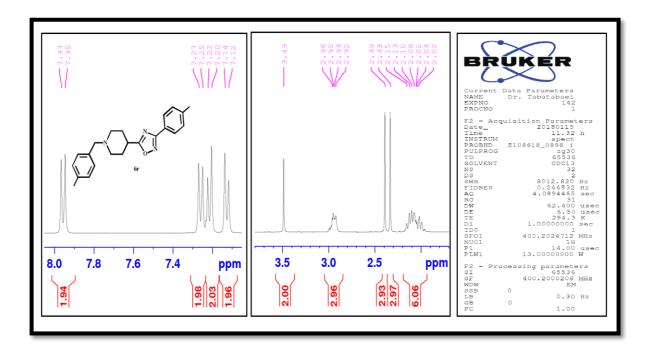
$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & O - N \\
 & O - N
\end{array}$$

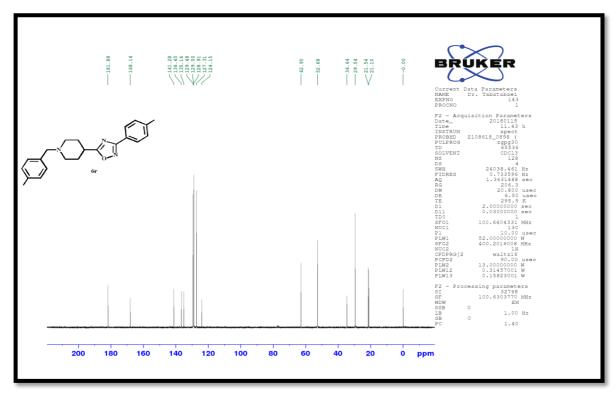
#### 5-(1-(4-methylbenzyl)piperidin-4-yl)-3-(p-tolyl)-1,2,4-oxadiazole (6r)

Light yellow powder; yield: 47.2 %; mp: 84.5-85.3 °C; IR (KBr, cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1579 (C=N), 1117 (C-O), 1358,1410 (CH<sub>3</sub>); LC-MS [M + 1]<sup>+</sup>: m/z 347.9; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 400 MHz) δ: 2.02-2.15 (m, 6H, H-piperidine), 2.33 (s , 3H , CH<sub>3</sub>-benzyl), 2.39 (s , 3H , CH<sub>3</sub>-phenyl), 2.92-2.96 (m, 3H, H-piperidine), 3.49 (s, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub>-benzyl), 7.12 (d, 2H, J = 8 Hz, H<sub>3</sub>, H<sub>5</sub>-benzyl), 7.20 (d, 2H, J = 8 Hz, H<sub>2</sub>, H<sub>6</sub>-benzyl), 7.25 (d, 2H, J = 8 Hz, H<sub>3</sub>, H<sub>5</sub>-phenyl), 7.95 (d, 2H, J = 8 Hz, H<sub>2</sub>, H<sub>6</sub>-phenyl); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 100 MHz) δ: 21.10 (CH<sub>3</sub>), 21.54 (CH<sub>3</sub>), 29.54 (2CH<sub>2</sub>), 34.64 (CH), 52.68 (2CH<sub>2</sub>), 62.90 (CH<sub>2</sub>), 124.15 (C), 127.31 (2CH), 128.91 (2CH), 129.00 (2CH), 129.48 (2CH), 135.15 (C), 136.60 (C), 141.28 (C), 168.14 (C), 181.88 (C); Anal. calcd for C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>25</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O: C, 76.05; H, 7.25; N, 12.09, found: C, 76.28; H, 7.23; N, 12.02.



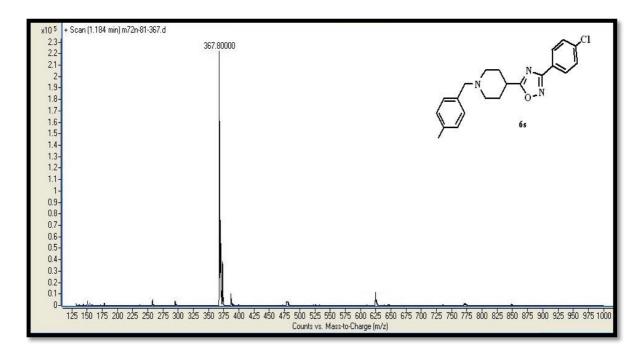


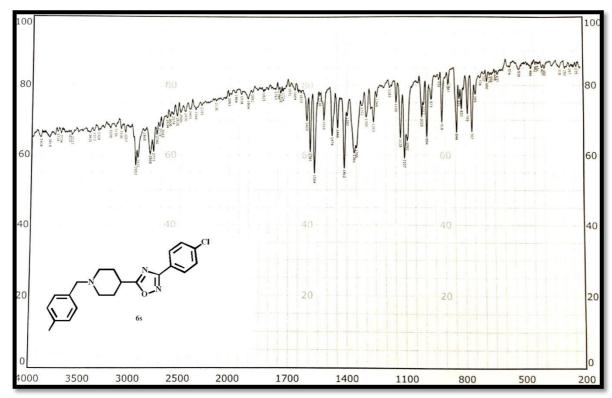


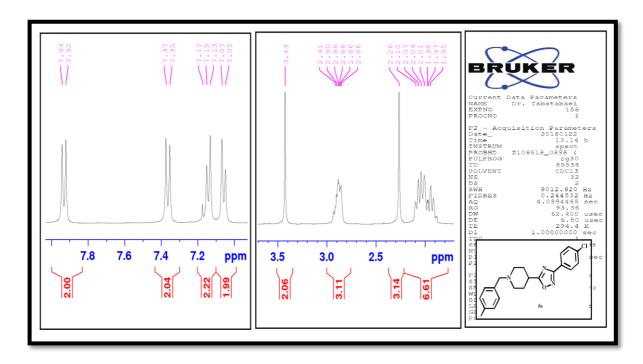


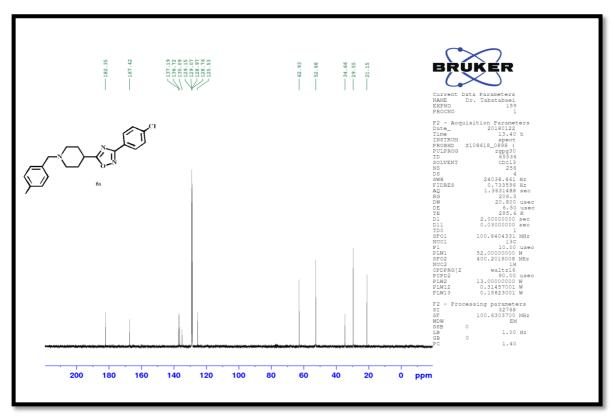
# 3-(4-chlorophenyl)-5-(1-(4-methylbenzyl)piperidin-4-yl)-1,2,4-oxadiazole (6s)

Light yellow powder; yield: 47.3 %; mp:  $111.4-112.5 \,^{\circ}$ C; IR (KBr, cm<sup>-1</sup>):  $1585 \,^{\circ}$  (C=N),  $1128 \,^{\circ}$  (C-O),  $1361,1446 \,^{\circ}$  (CH<sub>3</sub>); LC-MS [M + 1]<sup>+</sup>: m/z 367.8; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>,  $400 \,^{\circ}$  MHz)  $\delta$ :  $1.95-2.10 \,^{\circ}$  (m, 6H, H-piperidine),  $2.26 \,^{\circ}$  (s, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>),  $2.86-2.91 \,^{\circ}$  (m, 3H, H-piperidine),  $3.43 \,^{\circ}$  (s, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub>-benzyl),  $7.05 \,^{\circ}$  (d, 2H,  $J = 8 \,^{\circ}$  Hz, H<sub>3</sub>, H<sub>5</sub>-benzyl),  $7.15 \,^{\circ}$  (d, 2H,  $J = 8 \,^{\circ}$  Hz, H<sub>2</sub>, H<sub>6</sub>-benzyl),  $7.35 \,^{\circ}$  (d, 2H,  $J = 8 \,^{\circ}$  Hz, H<sub>3</sub>, H<sub>5</sub>-phenyl),  $7.92 \,^{\circ}$  (d, 2H,  $J = 8 \,^{\circ}$  Hz, H<sub>6</sub>-phenyl); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>,  $100 \,^{\circ}$  MHz)  $\delta$ :  $21.15 \,^{\circ}$  (CH<sub>3</sub>),  $29.55 \,^{\circ}$  (2CH<sub>2</sub>),  $34.66 \,^{\circ}$  (CH),  $52.68 \,^{\circ}$  (2CH<sub>2</sub>),  $62.93 \,^{\circ}$  (CH<sub>2</sub>),  $125.53 \,^{\circ}$  (C),  $128.76 \,^{\circ}$  (2CH),  $128.97 \,^{\circ}$  (2CH),  $129.07 \,^{\circ}$  (2CH),  $129.15 \,^{\circ}$  (2CH),  $135.09 \,^{\circ}$  (C),  $136.72 \,^{\circ}$  (C),  $137.19 \,^{\circ}$  (C),  $167.42 \,^{\circ}$  (C),  $182.35 \,^{\circ}$  (C); Anal. calcd for C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>22</sub>ClN<sub>3</sub>O: C,  $68.56 \,^{\circ}$ ; H,  $6.03 \,^{\circ}$ ; N,  $11.42 \,^{\circ}$ , found: C,  $68.79 \,^{\circ}$ ; H,  $6.01 \,^{\circ}$ ; N,  $11.38 \,^{\circ}$ 









#### 3-(4-fluorophenyl)-5-(1-(4-methylbenzyl)piperidin-4-yl)-1,2,4-oxadiazole (6t)

Light yellow powder; yield: 48.2 %; mp: 96.5-97.2 °C; IR (KBr, cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1600 (C=N), 1223 (C-O), 1352,1444 (CH<sub>3</sub>); LC-MS [M + 1]<sup>+</sup>: m/z 351.7; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 400 MHz) δ: 1.99-2.17 (m, 6H, H-piperidine), 2.34 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>), 2.94-2.98 (m, 3H, H-piperidine), 3.50 (s, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub>-benzyl), 7.13-7.17 (m, 4H, H<sub>2</sub>, H<sub>3</sub>, H<sub>5</sub>, H<sub>6</sub>-benzyl), 7.23 (t, 2H, *J* = 8 Hz, H<sub>3</sub>, H<sub>5</sub>-phenyl), 8.05-8.09 (m, 2H, H<sub>2</sub>, H<sub>6</sub>-phenyl); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 100 MHz) δ: 21.11 (CH<sub>3</sub>), 29.54 (2CH<sub>2</sub>), 34.64 (CH), 52.67 (2CH<sub>2</sub>), 62.92 (CH<sub>2</sub>), 115.86 (2CH), 123.20 (C), 128.93 (2CH), 129.51 (2CH), 135.09 (2CH), 136.68 (C), 163.23 (C), 165.72 (C), 167.36 (C), 182.22 (C); Anal. calcd for C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>22</sub>FN<sub>3</sub>O: C, 71.77; H, 6.31; N, 11.96, found: C, 72.02; H, 6.30; N, 11.87.

