Supplementary data to:

Original article:

NOVEL 2-SUBSTITUTED-5-(4-CHLORO-2-PHENOXY)PHENYL-1,3,4-OXADIAZOLE DERIVATIVES, LIGANDS OF GABA_A/BENZODIAZE-PINE RECEPTOR COMPLEX: DESIGN, SYNTHESIS, RADIOLIGAND BINDING ASSAY, AND PHARMACOLOGICAL EVALUATION

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Supplementary data (1) to Table 1: Determining the time to reach the steady state in radioligand receptor binding assay. All data are reported in triplicate (n=3) and based on the mean \pm standard deviation from the mean (Mean \pm SEM)

| Incubation time (min) | TB (cpm) NSB (cpm) | | SB (cpm) | |
|-----------------------|--------------------|------------|------------|--|
| 0 | 0 | 0 0 | | |
| 10 | 456.6±60.2 | 90.3±2.8 | 367±59.3 | |
| 20 | 516±9.8 104±1 | | 412±10.58 | |
| 25 | 537±32.5 | 104.3±2.08 | 433.6±20.6 | |
| 30 | 577.6±79.8 | 102.3±9.86 | 455.3±70.4 | |
| 40 | 577.6±47.3 | 99.6±9.29 | 458±50.06 | |

TB = Total binding cpm = Count per minute NSB = Non-specific binding SB = Specific binding

Supplementary data (2) to Table 1: Percent of total binding based on increasing amount of tissue in radioligand receptor binding assay. All data are presented as triplicates and based on the mean \pm standard deviation of the mean. (Mean \pm SEM)

| Protein concentration (µg) | TB (cpm) | TA (cpm) | (TB×100)/TA | |
|----------------------------|--------------|----------|-------------|--|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| 50 | 194.3±12.5 | 3974 | 4.85±0.27 | |
| 100 | 316±61.7 | 3974 | 7.9±1.56 | |
| 150 | 457.6±46.7 | 3974 | 11.48±1.14 | |
| 200 | 517.6±14.04 | 3974 | 12.98±0.35 | |
| 250 | 551.3±105.02 | 3974 | 13.83±2.6 | |
| 300 | 580±12.28 | 3974 | 14.55±0.3 | |

TB = Total binding cpm = Count per minute TA = Total added **Supplementary data (3) to Table 1:** Determination of specific binding against different concentrations of labeled flumazenil in radioligand receptor binding assay. All data are reported in triplicate (n=3) and based on the mean ± standard deviation from the mean (Mean ± SEM)

| ³ H-flumazenil (nM) | TB (cpm) | NSB (cpm) | SB (cpm) | |
|--------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------|--|
| 0.97 | 2129.67±11.2 | 153.5.3 ± 5.3 | 1976.7±7.7 | |
| 0.86 | 2056.6±37.1 | 149.67±3.53 | 1907±33.65 | |
| 0.63 | 1836±107.3 | 141.33±3.48 | 1695±110.6 | |
| 0.4 | 1358.33±6.39 | 118.33±9.83 | 1240.3±3.93 | |
| 0.28 | 776.3±61.9 | 113.3±8.46 | 663±69.6 | |
| 0.17 | 429±67.1 | 101.67±5.5 | 327.36±4.9 | |
| 0.05 | 0.05 240±16.09 | | 153.33±21.4 | |

TB = Total binding cpm = Count per minute NSB = Non-specific binding SB = Specific binding

Supplementary data (4a) to Table 1: The effect of Diazepam concentration on the binding interval of triturated [3H]flumazenil

| log[L] | Specific binding (cpm) |
|--------|---------------------------|
| -11.0 | 0.5833±0.0088 |
| -10.0 | 0.5467±0.0234 |
| -9.5 | 0.4967±0.0033 |
| -9.0 | 0.4467±0.0033 |
| -8.5 | 0.3533±0.0033 |
| -8.0 | 0.2633±0.0133 |
| -7.0 | 0.1733±0.0120 |

cpm = Count per minute

Supplementary data (4b) to Table 1: Effect of concentration of 5-(4-chloro-2-phenoxyphenyl)-N-cyclohexyl-4,3,1-oxadiazole-2-carboxamide (6f) on the binding interval of tritiated [3H]flumazenil. All data are reported in triplicate (n=3) and based on the mean ± standard deviation from the mean

| log[L] | Specific binding (cpm) |
|--------|------------------------|
| -11.0 | 0.5933±0.0207 |
| -10.0 | 0.6133±0.0296 |
| -9.5 | 0.5500±0.0156 |
| -9.0 | 0.4533±0.0148 |
| -8.5 | 0.4000±0.0118 |
| -8.0 | 0.3533±0.0189 |
| -7.0 | 0.2133±0.0272 |

cpm = Count per minute

Supplementary data (5) to Table 1: Concentration of 5-(4-chloro-2-phenoxyphenyl)-N-(pyridin-2-yl)-1,3,4-oxadiazole-2-carboxamide (6b) on the binding interval of tritium-labeled [3H]flumazenil. All data are reported in triplicate (n=3) and based on the mean ± standard deviation from the mean

| log[L] | Specific binding (cpm) |
|--------|------------------------|
| -11.0 | 0.6433±0.0122 |
| -10.0 | 0.5900±0.0118 |
| -9.5 | 0.5467±0.0068 |
| -9.0 | 0.5233±0.0180 |
| -8.5 | 0.4267±0.0090 |
| -8.0 | 0.3733±0.0223 |
| -7.0 | 0.2333±0.0148 |

cpm = Count per minute

Supplementary data (6) to Table 1: Effect of concentration of 5-(4-chloro-2-phenoxyphenyl)-N-(6-methylpyridin-2-yl)-1,3,4-oxadiazole-2-carboxamide (6c) on the binding interval of tritium[3H]flumazenil. All data are reported in triplicate (n=3) and based on the mean ± standard deviation from the mean

| log[L] | Specific binding (cpm) |
|--------|------------------------|
| -11.0 | 0.5733±0.0207 |
| -10.0 | 0.5700±0.0156 |
| -9.5 | 0.5367±0.0122 |
| -9.0 | 0.4467±0.0207 |
| -8.5 | 0.3767±0.0090 |
| -8.0 | 0.3100±0.0102 |
| -7.0 | 0.3000±0.0059 |

cpm = Count per minute

Supplementary data (7) to Table 1: Effect of concentration of 5-(4-chloro-2-phenoxyphenyl)-N-(4-methylpyridin-2-yl)-1,3,4-oxadiazole-2-carboxamide (6d) on the binding interval of tritium[3H]flumazenil . All data are reported in triplicate (n=3) and based on the mean ± standard deviation from the mean

| log[L] | Specific binding (cpm) |
|--------|------------------------|
| -11.0 | 0.5733±0.0207 |
| -10.0 | 0.5700±0.0156 |
| -9.5 | 0.5367±0.0122 |
| -9.0 | 0.4467±0.0207 |
| -8.5 | 0.3767±0.0090 |
| -8.0 | 0.3100±0.0102 |
| -7.0 | 0.3000±0.0059 |

cpm = Count per minute

Supplementary data (8) to Table 1: Effect of concentration of 5-(4-chloro-2-phenoxyphenyl)-N-(4-morpholino)-1,3,4-oxadiazole-2-carboxamide (6e) on the binding interval of tritiated [3H]flumazenil. All data are reported in triplicate (n=3) and based on the mean ± standard deviation from the mean

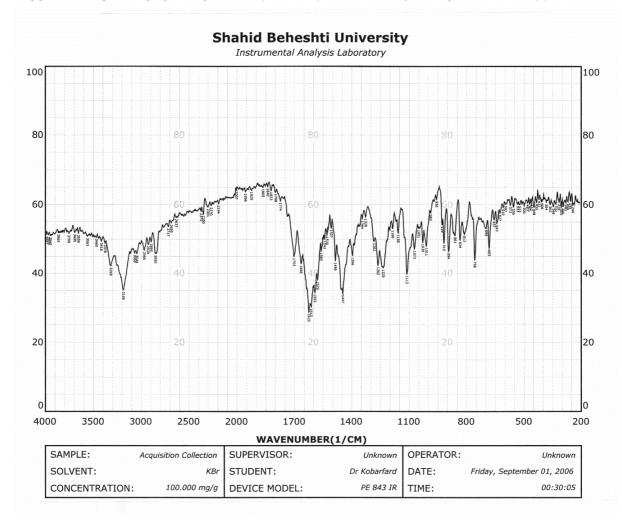
| log[L] | Specific binding (cpm) |
|--------|------------------------|
| -11.0 | 0.6967±0.0148 |
| -10.0 | 0.6667±0.0148 |
| -9.5 | 0.6033±0.0189 |
| -9.0 | 0.5867±0.0090 |
| -8.5 | 0.3600±0.0060 |
| -8.0 | 0.3067±0.0090 |
| -7.0 | 0.2900±0.0059 |

cpm = Count per minute

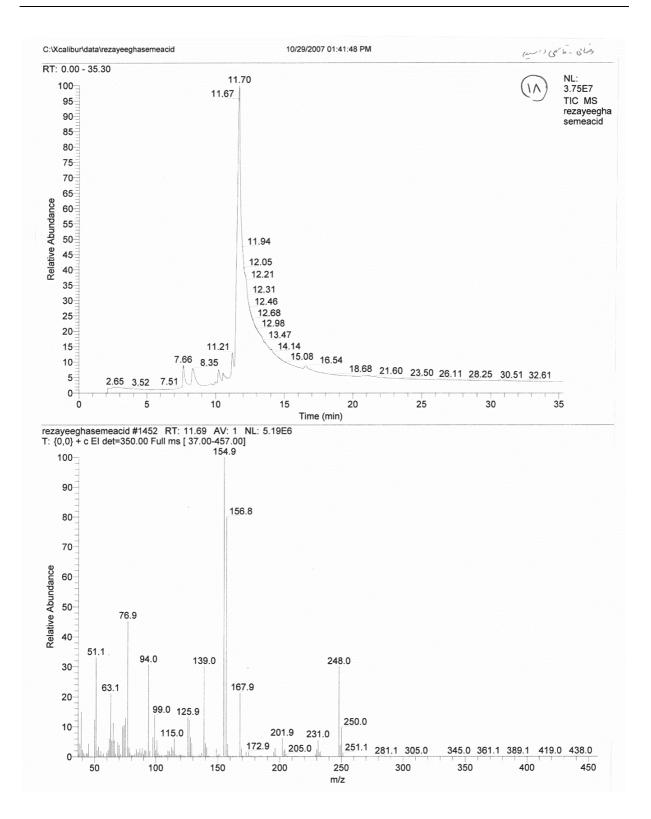
Supplementary data (9) to Table 1: Effect of concentration of 5-(4-chloro-2-phenoxyphenyl)-N-phenyl-1,3,4-oxadiazole-2-carboxamide (6a) on the binding interval of tritium-labeled flumazenil. [3H]Flumazenil, all data in triplicate (n= 3) and are reported based on the mean \pm standard deviation from the mean

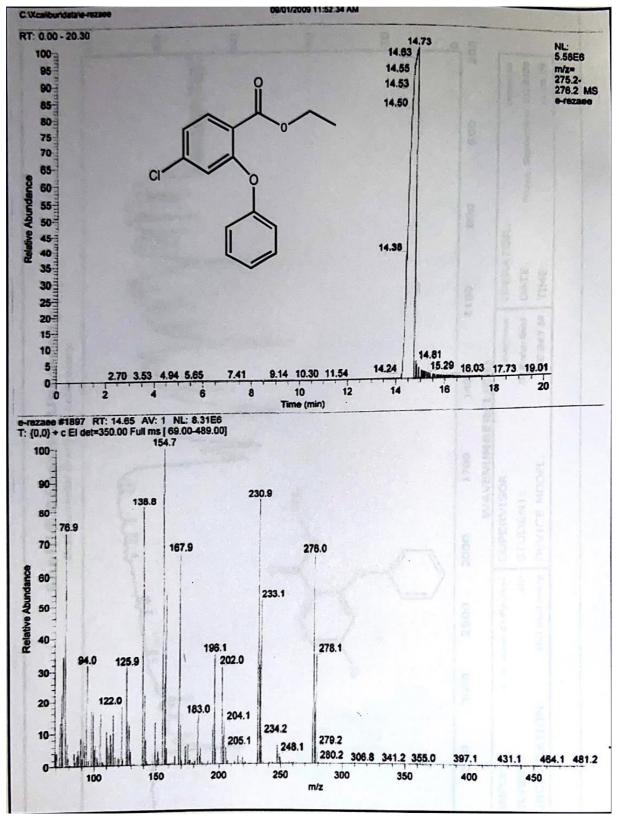
| log[L] | Specific binding (cpm) |
|--------|---------------------------|
| -11.0 | 0.6267±0.0034 |
| -10.0 | 0.5800±0.0156 |
| -9.5 | 0.5100±0.0156 |
| -9.0 | 0.4667±0.0090 |
| -8.5 | 0.4200±0.0102 |
| -8.0 | 0.4000±0.0412 |
| -7.0 | 0.3167±0.0378 |

cpm = Count per minute

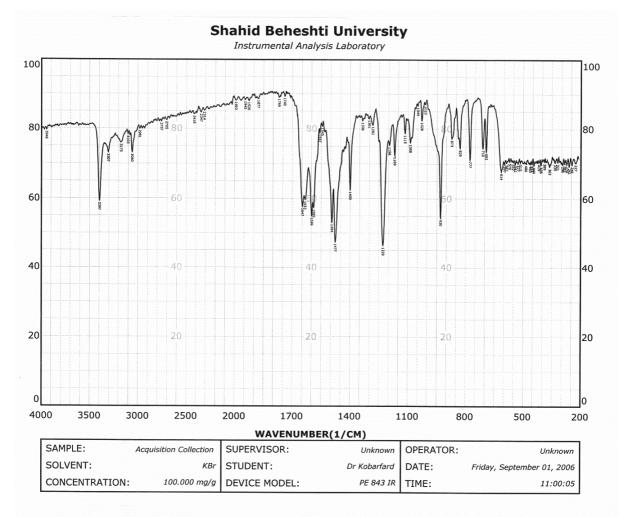


Supplementary data (10): Analysis data (IR, Mass) of 4-chloro-2-phenoxybenzoic acid (1)

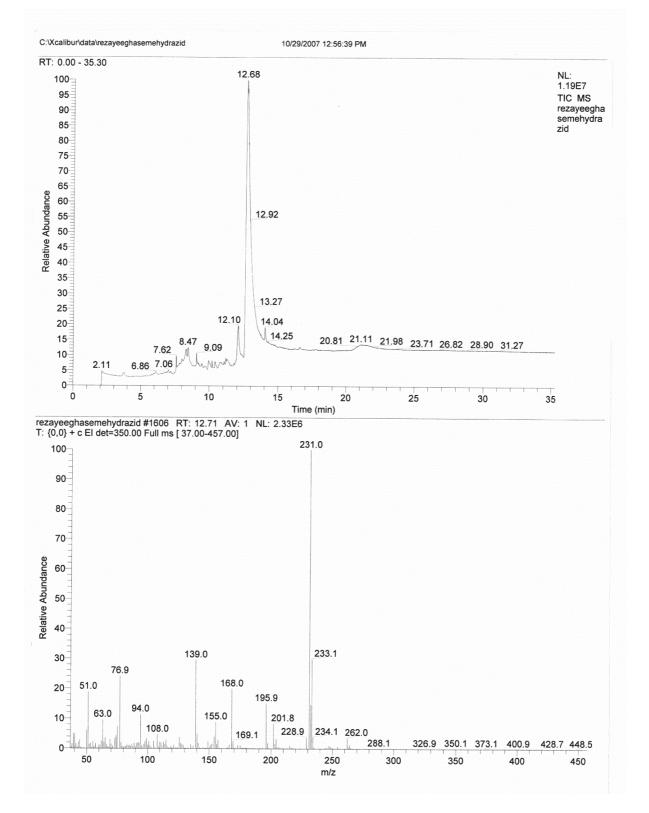




Supplementary data (11): Analysis data (IR, Mass) of Ethyl 4-chloro-2-phenoxybenzoate (2)

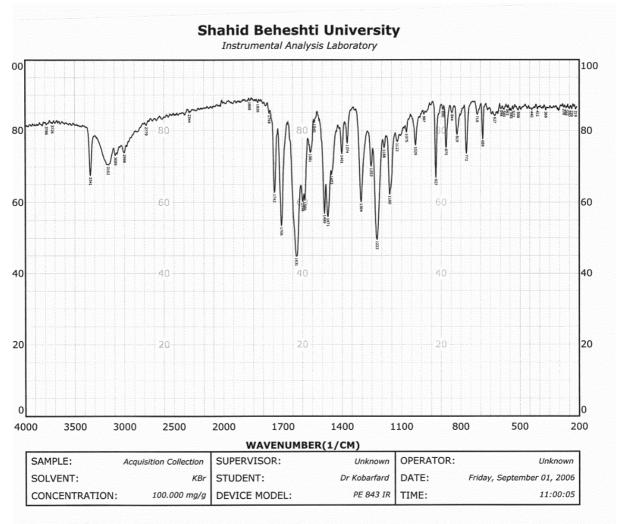


Supplementary data (12): Analysis data (IR, Mass) of 4-chloro-2-phenoxybenzohydrazide (3)

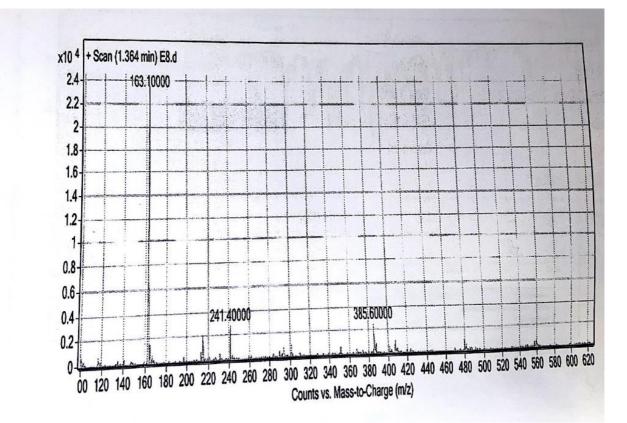


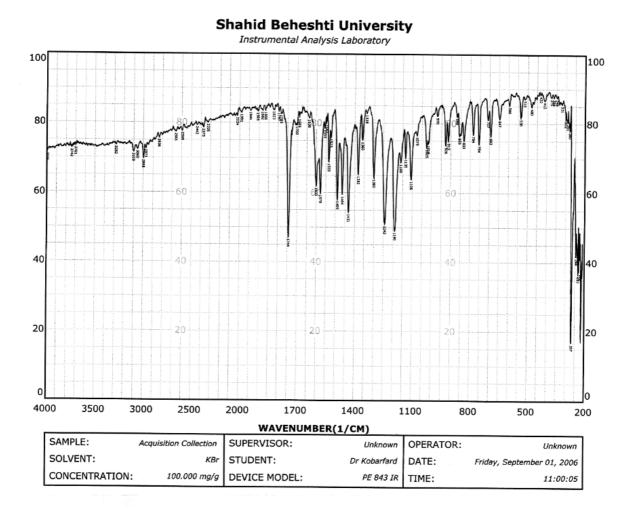
Supplementary data (13): Analysis data (IR, Mass) of 4-chloro-2-phenoxybenzohydrazide (3)

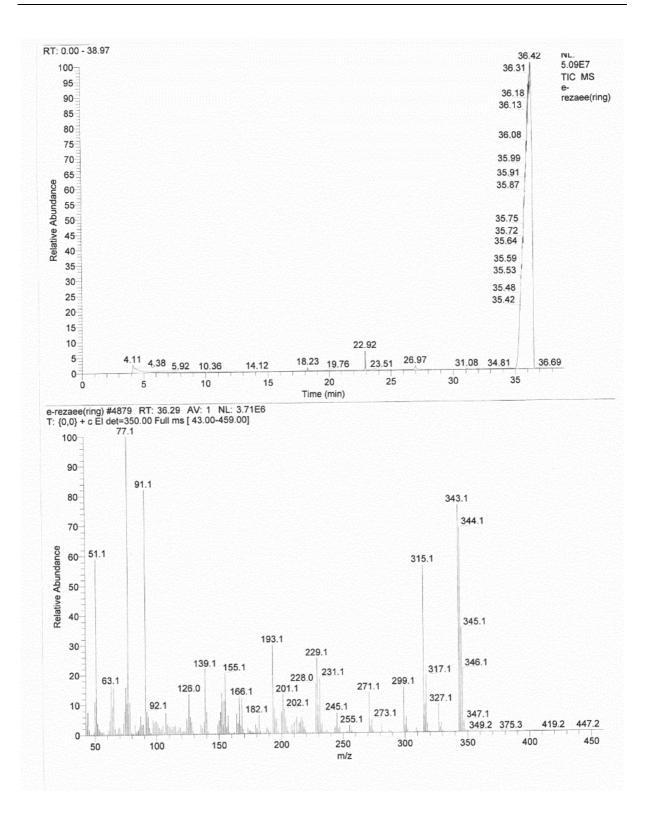
Supplementary data (14): Analysis data (IR, Mass) of Ethyl 2-(2-(4-chloro-2-phenoxybenzoyl)hydrazinyl)-2-oxoacetate (4)

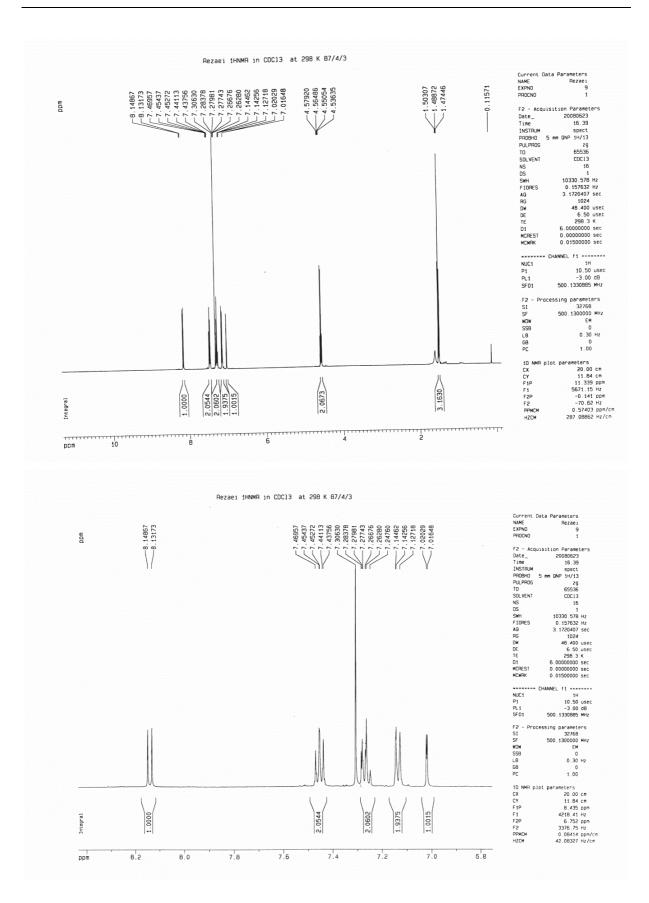


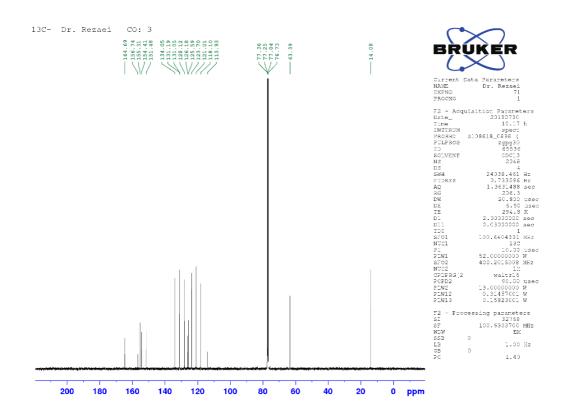
Supplementary data (15): Analysis data (IR, Mass, ^HNMR, ^CNMR) of Ethyl 5-(4-chloro-2-phenoxy-phenyl)-1,3,4 oxadiazole-2- carboxylate (5)

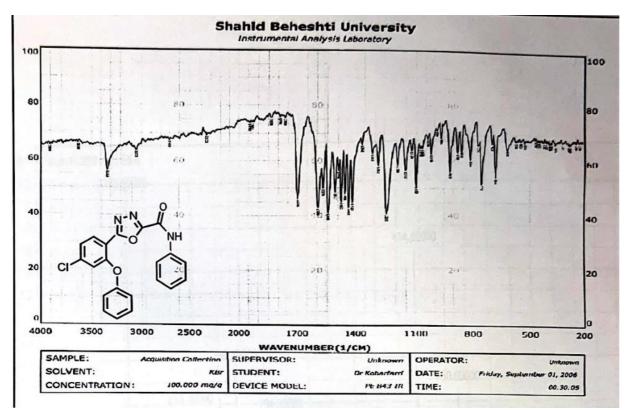




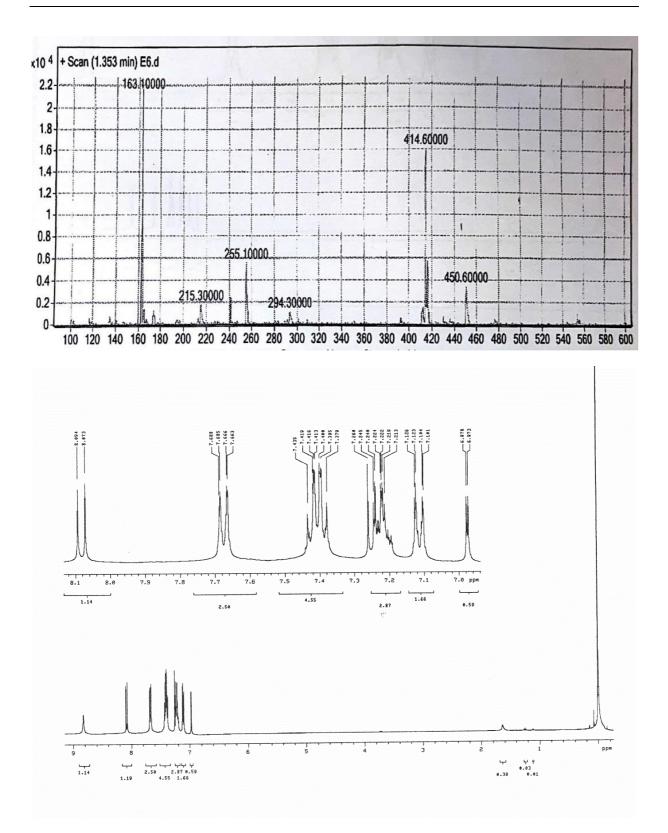


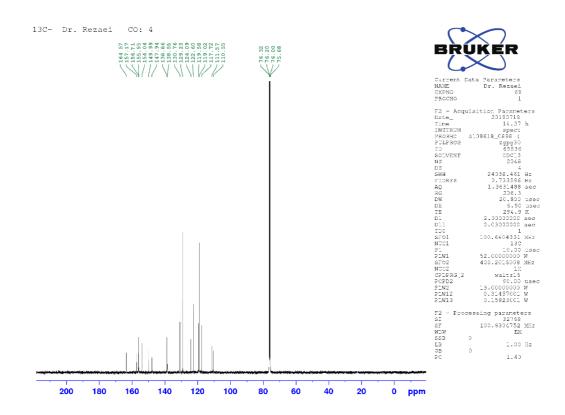




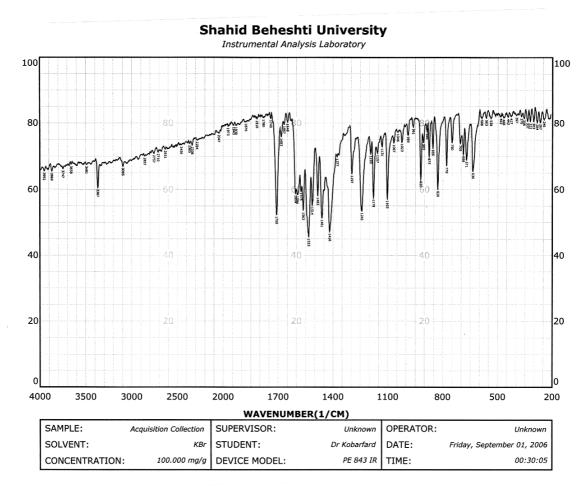


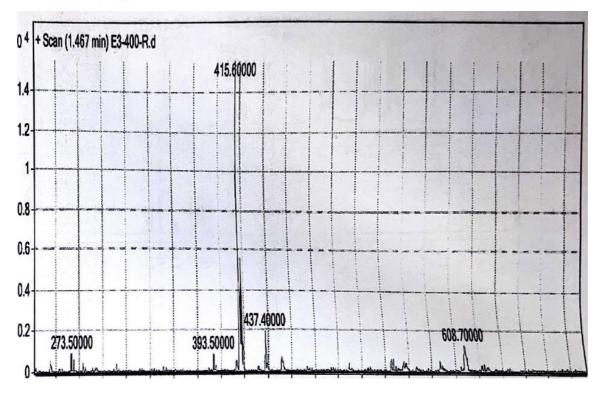
Supplementary data (16): Analysis data (IR, Mass, ^HNMR, ^CNMR) of 5-(4-chloro-2-phenoxyphenyl)-N-phenyl-1,3,4-oxadiazole-2-Carboxamide (6a)

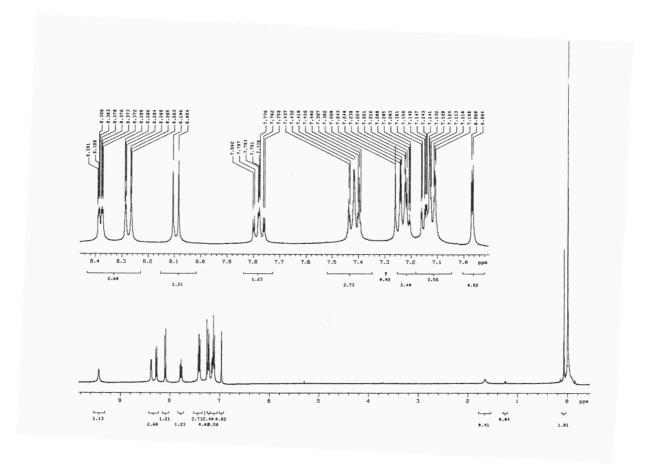


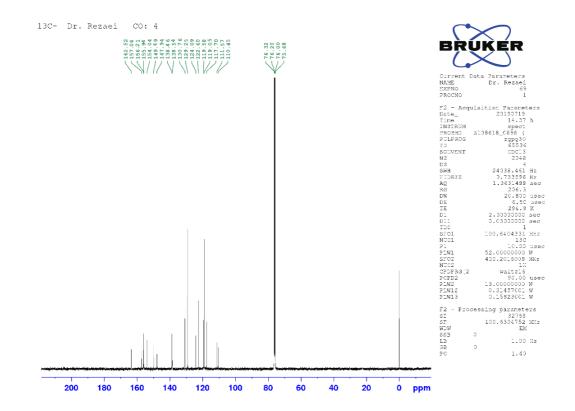


Supplementary data (17): Analysis data (IR, Mass, ^HNMR, ^CNMR) of 5-(4-chloro-2-phenoxyphenyl)-N-(pyridin-2-yl)-1,3,4-oxadiazole-2-Carboxamide (6b)

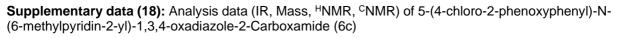


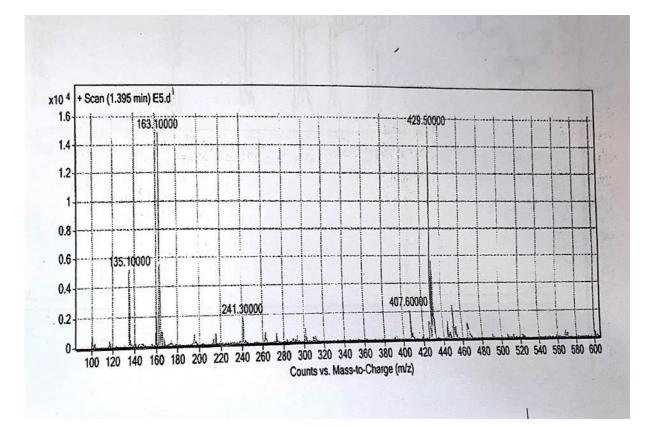


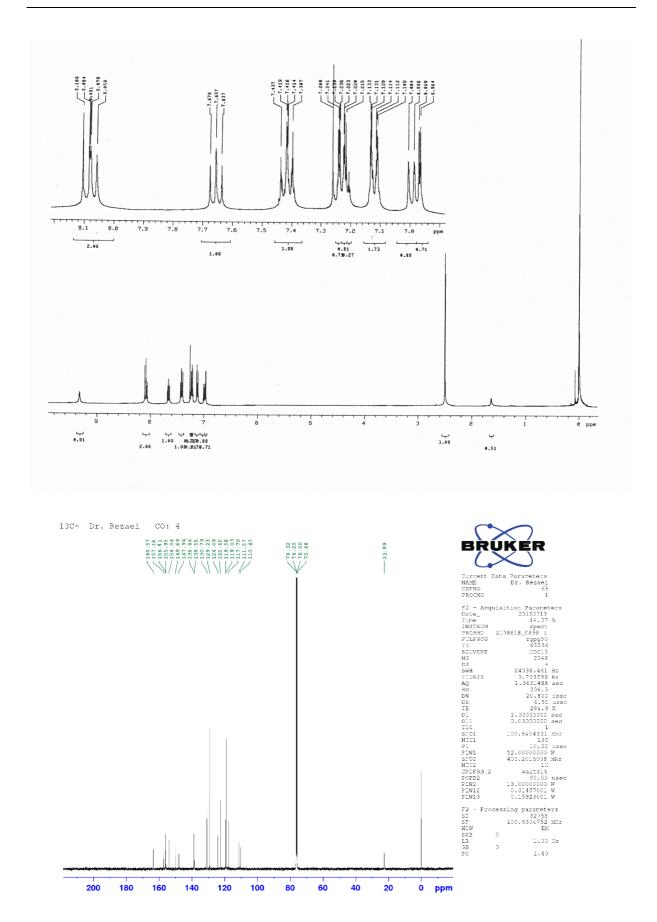


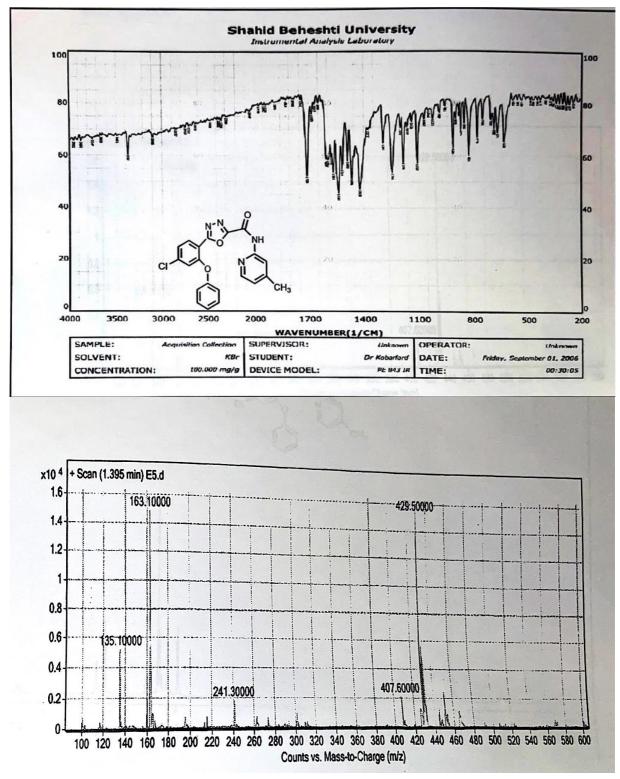


Shahid Beheshti University Instrumental Analysis Laboratory 100 100 WWW 80 10 G 0 40 10 20 20 0 4000 3500 3000 2500 2000 1700 1400 1100 800 500 200 WAVENUMBER(1/CM) SAMPLE: Acquisition Collection SUPERVISOR: Uak OPERATOR: Unk SOLVENT: STUDENT: DATE: KB Dr Kobarfare 01, 200 MY, 1 DEVICE MODEL: CONCENTRATION: 100.000 mg/g PE 843 1H TIME: 00:30:05

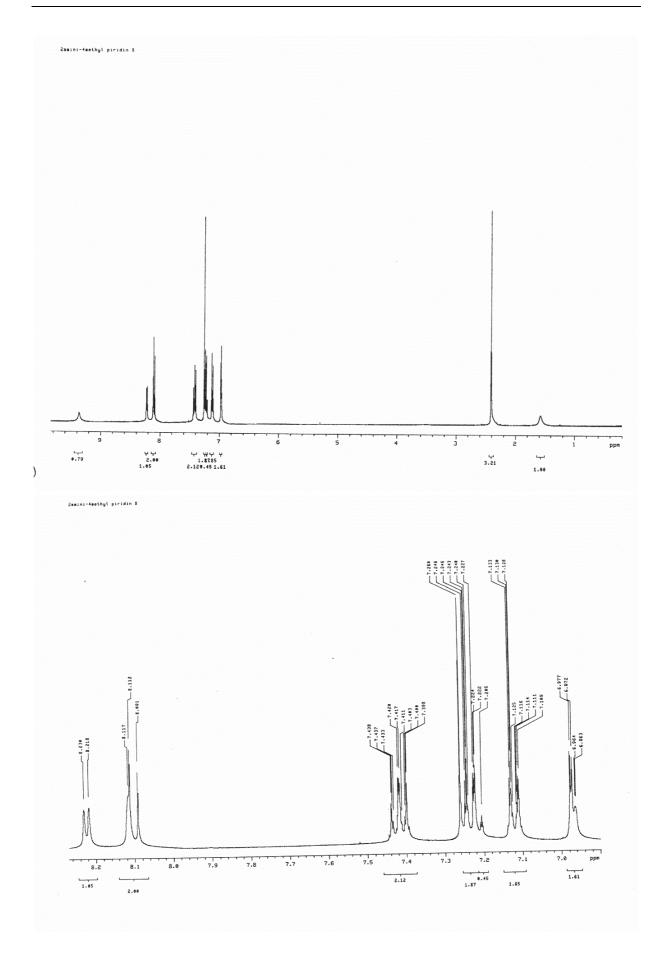


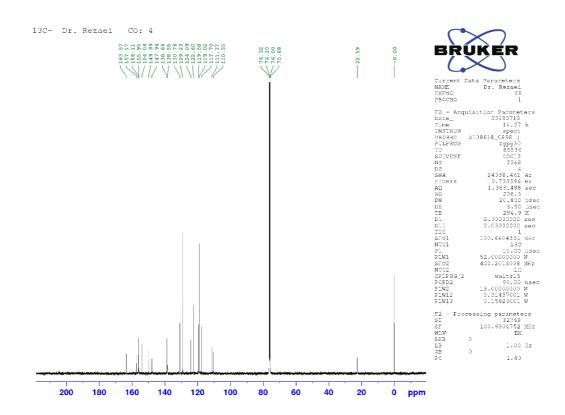


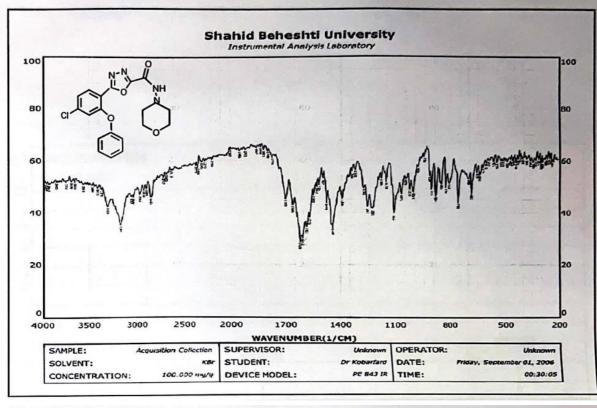




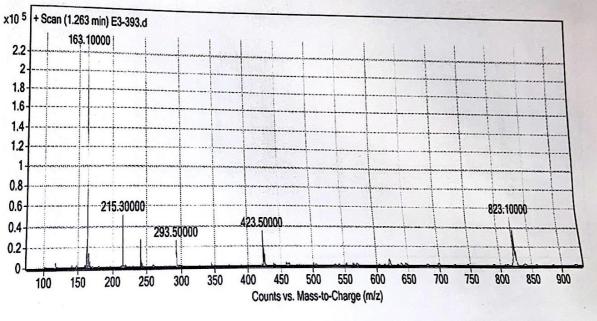
Supplementary data (19): Analysis data (IR, Mass, ^HNMR, ^CNMR) of 5-(4-chloro-2-phenoxyphenyl)-N- (4-methylpyridin-2-yl)-1,3,4-oxadiazole-2-Carboxamide (6d)

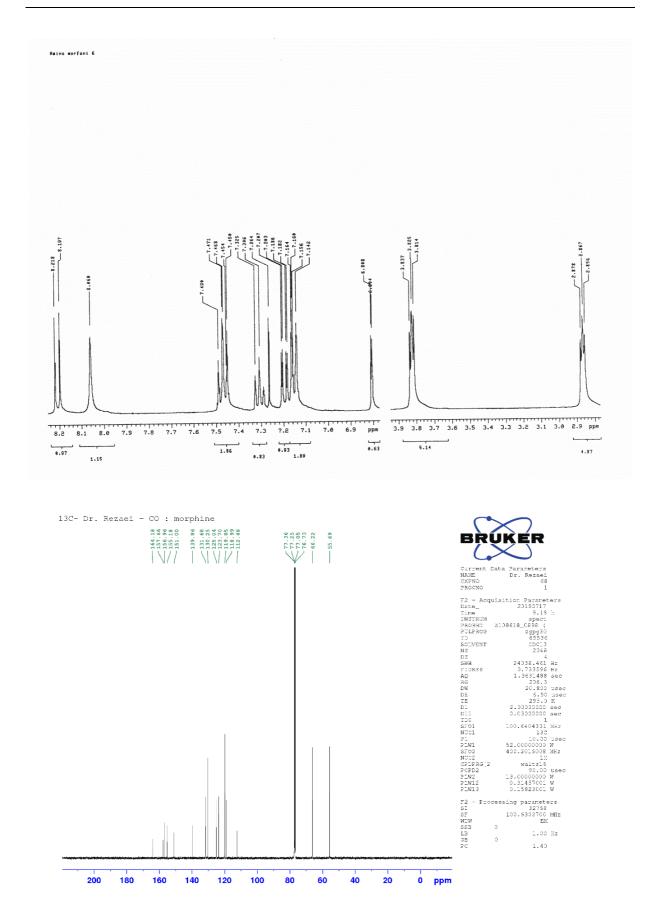


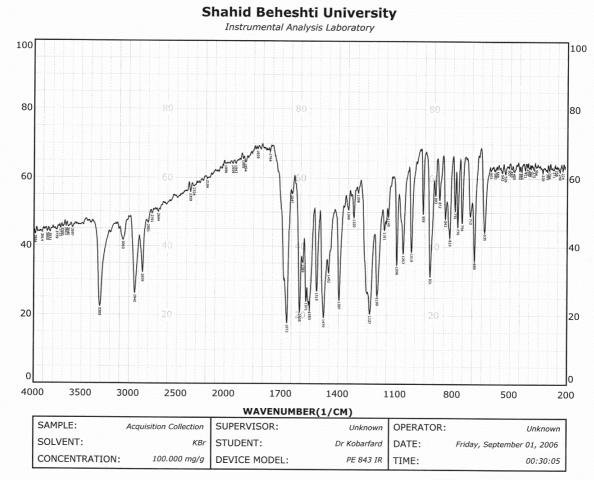




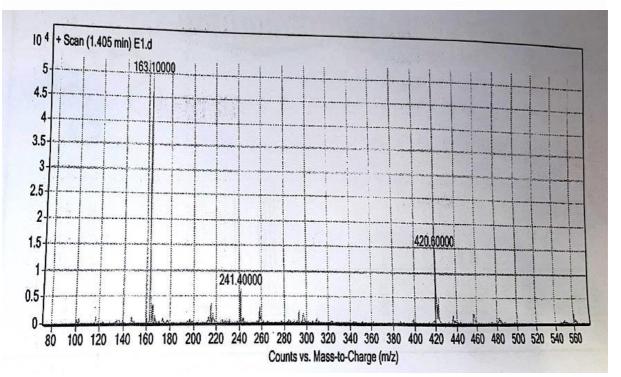
Supplementary data (20): Analysis data (IR, Mass, ^HNMR, ^CNMR) of 5-(4-chloro-2-phenoxyphenyl)-N-morpholino-1,3,4-oxadiazole-2-Carboxamide (6e)

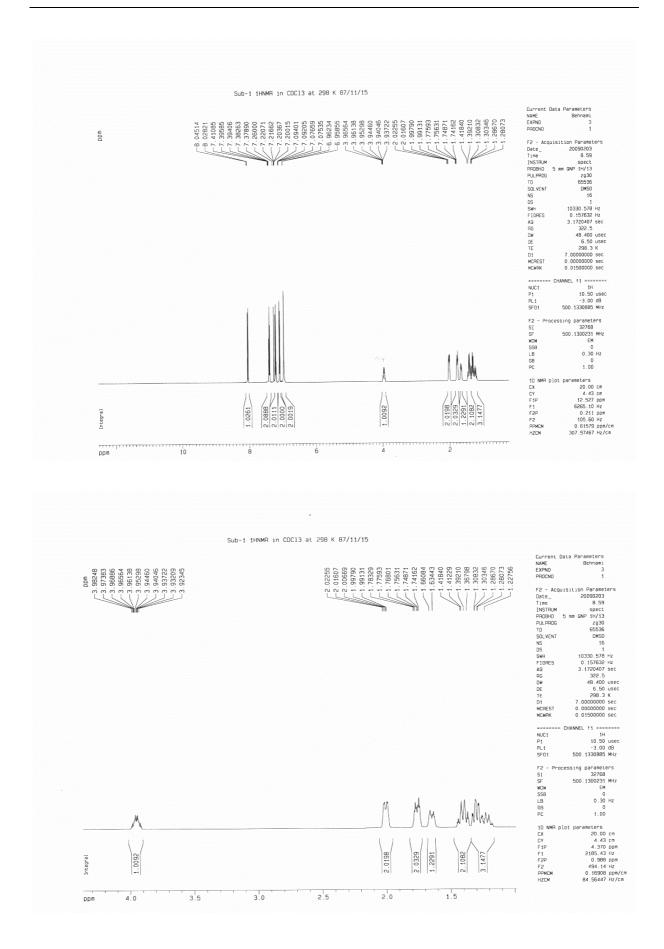


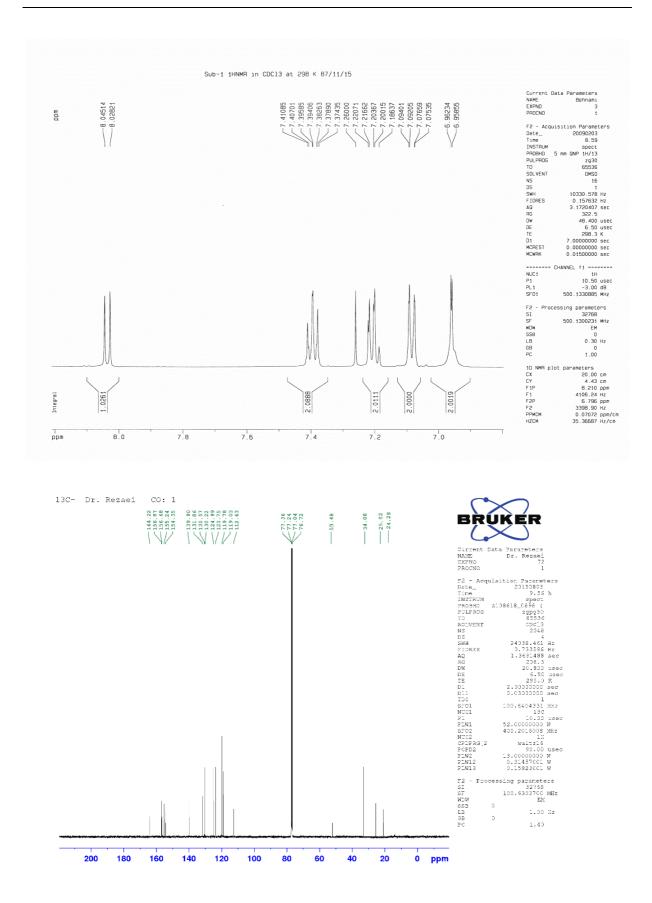




Supplementary data (21): Analysis data (IR, Mass, ^HNMR, ^CNMR) of 5-(4-chloro-2-phenoxyphenyl)-N-cyclohexyl-1,3,4-oxadiazole-2-Carboxamide (6f)







Supplementary data (22) to Figure 3a: Raw data of latency of entrance to the dark compartment (second) in passive avoidance test. One-way ANOVA with Tukey's HSD post-hoc test was used (n=8)

| No. of animal | Control | 6a (1.25 mg/kg) | 6a (2.5 mg/kg) | 6a (5 mg/kg) | 6a (10 mg/kg) | Diazepam (1 mg/kg) |
|---------------|---------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------------|
| 1 | 320 | 320 | 420 | 480 | 320 | 262 |
| 2 | 480 | 380 | 400 | 440 | 460 | 260 |
| 3 | 360 | 393 | 389 | 344 | 407 | 299 |
| 4 | 480 | 467 | 376 | 343 | 230 | 240 |
| 5 | 420 | 480 | 480 | 380 | 400 | 320 |
| 6 | 480 | 480 | 400 | 407 | 420 | 200 |
| 7 | 420 | 420 | 480 | 480 | 480 | 206 |
| 8 | 420 | 420 | 363 | 251 | 326 | 333 |

Supplementary data (23) to Figure 3b: Raw data of Sleeping time (minute) in pentobarbital induced sleep test. One-way ANOVA with Tukey's HSD post-hoc test was used (n=8)

| No. of ani- mal | Control | 6a (1.25 mg/kg) | 6a (2.5 mg/kg) | 6a (5 mg/kg) | 6a (10 mg/kg) | 6a (10 mg/kg) + Flumazenil | Diazepam (2 mg/kg) |
|-----------------------|---------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 | 25 | 26 | 32 | 48 | 53 | 43 | 48 |
| 2 | 40 | 38 | 40 | 44 | 64 | 34 | 45 |
| 3 | 25 | 39 | 38 | 50 | 47 | 27 | 40 |
| 4 | 40 | 46 | 46 | 43 | 43 | 34 | 41 |
| 5 | 30 | 28 | 48 | 57 | 40 | 32 | 54 |
| 6 | 20 | 20 | 40 | 40 | 55 | 43 | 59 |
| 7 | 33 | 24 | 36 | 50 | 49 | 29 | 46 |
| 8 | 40 | 32 | 37 | 56 | 47 | 27 | 58 |

Supplementary data (24) to Figure 4a: Raw data of % duration in open arms in elevated plus maze test. One-way ANOVA with Tukey's HSD post-hoc test was used (n=8)

| No. of animal | Control | 6a (1.25 mg/kg) | 6a (2.5 mg/kg) | 6a (5 mg/kg) | 6a (10 mg/kg) | Diazepam (2 mg/kg) |
|---------------|---------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 | 43.46 | 35.00 | 38.62 | ົ 51.49 <i>ິ</i> | 57.55 | 94.26 |
| 2 | 0.00 | 33.00 | 39.93 | 55.45 | 53.71 | 85.00 |
| 3 | 44.35 | 44.00 | 49.52 | 55.59 | 52.34 | 90.00 |
| 4 | 53.91 | 40.00 | 43.28 | 56.51 | 56.82 | 66.15 |
| 5 | 46.00 | 47.00 | 37.18 | 61.83 | 62.42 | 54.00 |
| 6 | 0.00 | 36.21 | 50.82 | 52.34 | 54.62 | 60.00 |
| 7 | 31.41 | 35.00 | 33.27 | 51.49 | 58.96 | 68.00 |
| 8 | 34.06 | 41.00 | 36.78 | 48.34 | 73.22 | 57.00 |

Supplementary data (25) to Figure 4b: Raw data of % duration in close arms in elevated plus maze test. One-way ANOVA with Tukey's HSD post-hoc test was used (n=8)

| No. of animal | Control | 6a (1.25 mg/kg) | 6a (2.5 mg/kg) | 6a (5 mg/kg) | 6a (10 mg/kg) | Diazepam (2 mg/kg) |
|---------------|---------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 | 56.53 | 65.00 | 61.37 | 48.50 [°] | 42.44 | 5.73 |
| 2 | 100.00 | 67.00 | 60.06 | 44.54 | 46.28 | 15.00 |
| 3 | 55.64 | 56.00 | 50.48 | 44.40 | 47.65 | 10.00 |
| 4 | 46.08 | 60.00 | 56.72 | 43.48 | 43.17 | 33.84 |
| 5 | 53.98 | 53.00 | 62.82 | 38.16 | 37.57 | 46.00 |
| 6 | 100.00 | 64.00 | 49.18 | 47.65 | 45.37 | 40.00 |
| 7 | 68.58 | 65.00 | 66.73 | 48.50 | 41.04 | 32.00 |
| 8 | 65.93 | 59.00 | 63.22 | 51.65 | 26.78 | 43.00 |